

NEWS CONTENT ANALYSIS ABOUT VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN IN PRINT MEDIA: A STUDY OF MAJOR HINDI NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN JAIPUR

DR. RAMESH KUMAR RAWAT*

ABSTRACT

News related “Violence against women” are regularly published, broadcasting and webcasting through various media. Print media are covering rape, human trafficking, mental torcher, fight, death, protest, bickering, kidnapping, murder, suicide, vulgar comments and other women violence news. Through this research we analyzed news “violence against women” from different major newspapers of Jaipur like Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat. Violence against women is a serious problem in the society and print media play a positive role to expose it. These newspapers concentrate on high profile cases rather than low profile. There search shows that Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat newspaper are providing more space and proper placement to high profile celebrities and popular women violence issues. These newspapers also publishing follow-ups of these stories which have mass impact and influence to readers. Research shows the news related common women are marginalized and some of women violence related news were missing in these newspapers. If a news published in a newspaper than same news not published by another newspaper. So this is necessary for all newspapers to publish every general or high profile women issues in proper manner and its help to remove the social evils of women violence from society.

KEYWORD: Violence, Women, Media, Celebrities.

INTRODUCTION

From ancient time women violence is a social evil and it' saffect to everyone. In Ramayan Kal Devi Sita faced *again pariksha* in front of public of Ayodhhyato prove her character after completion of 14th years *vanvas*. At the time of Mahabharat Dropdi faced *cheer haran* incident during the conflict between Kaurav and Pandavs. Both example sshow the existence of women violence is from Ramayan and Mahabhart period. After

Ramayan and Mahabharat period women violence issues regularly come in front of us and built a social evil. Media play a positive role and try to remove this evil from society. At the time of independence various great journalist wrote many articles, special article on women violence. At present women violence not only on work place it is also exists in society.

* Associate Professor, Department of Journalism and Mass Communication, Manipal University, Jaipur.
E-mail Id: ramesh.rawat@jaipur.manipal.edu

Media create awareness for remove women violence through published news, article, special article, middles, interview and editorial. In this research paper we try to evaluate role of various major newspaper to create awareness for confiscate women violence through news.

OBJECTIVE: OBJECTIVE OF THE RESEARCH ASS UNDER

- a. To evaluate women violence news and photographs published by newspaper
- b. To evaluate placing of the women’s violence news and photograph in the newspaper
- c. To find space provide to women violence news and photograph in newspaper

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

Many books, articles, Analytical article and special article published by various newspaper and magazines on violence against women and role of media but no one specific article published on the same subject.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

- News Content Analysis about Violence against Women in Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat Newspapers
- News Content Analysis related to women violence News published in Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat Newspapers for One week from 28th March, 2016 to 3rd April, 2016

HYPOTHESIS: AS PER ABOVE MENTIONED OBJECTIVE HYPOTHESIS AS UNDER.

1. Every newspaper publishing women violence news and photographs related from high profile and celebratory on priority basis with proper placing in good space and normal news not publishing on priority basis and not with proper placing and not with good space.

Table 1. Women’s Violence News Story Publish In Dainik Bhaskar Newspaper From 28th March 2016 To 3rd April, 2016

S. No.	Date	Page No.	News Heading	No. of Column	Type of the Violence	Photo In Column
1	29th March 2016	4	कहा सुनी के बाद पत्नी 3 बच्चों के साथ टांके में कूदी, चारों की मौत ¹	1	Bickering	0
2	29th March 2016	5	मेंहदीपुर बालाजी में पुलिस की महिलाओं से अमद्रता पर संज्ञान ²	3	Misbehave With Women	0
3	30th March, 2016	5	बालिका के अपहरण का आरोपी पुलिस की गिरफ्त में ³	1.5	Kidnapping	0
4	30th March, 2016	5	किशोरियों से दुष्कर्म का आरोपी गिरफ्तार ⁴	1	Rape	0
5	31st March, 2016	5	नाबालिग से छेड़-छाड़ का आरोपी गिरफ्तार ⁵	1	Human trafficking	0
6	31st March, 2016	7	दामाद पर प्रताड़ना आरोप लगा कैसे दर्ज कराया ⁶	2	Mental Torcher	0
7	1st April 2016	5	महिला कन्डेक्टर पर बस में मारपीट का मामला ⁷	1	Fight	0
8	1st April 2016	7	शादी का झांसा देकर युवती से दुष्कर्म, मामला दर्ज ⁸	2	Rape	0
9	1st April 2016	8	भोपाल में पदस्थ दुष्कर्म के आरोपी एआईजी का बीस माह से सुशग नहीं ⁹	2	Rape	0
10	2nd April,	1	बालिका वधू की आनंदी ने जान दी ¹⁰	3	Death	1

	2016					
11	2nd April, 2016	1	शनि मंदिर में महिलाएं कर सकंगी पूजा, रोका तो जेल ¹¹	1.5	Protest	0
12	3rd April, 2016	1	शादी के जोड़ में आनंदी की अंतिम विदाई, बॉयफ्रेंड पर शक ¹²	7	Death or Charge of Murder	2
13	3rd April, 2016	1	कोर्ट के आदेश के बावजूद शनि मंदिर में महिलाओं को प्रवेश नहीं ¹³	4	Protest	3
Total News	13			30		6

Table 2. Women Violence News Story Publish in Rajasthan Patrika Newspaper From 28th march 2016 to 3rd April, 2016

S. No.	Date	Page No.	News Heading	No. of Column	Type of the Violence	Photo In Column
1	29th March 2016	5	पांचवीं की छात्रा से छेड़छाड़ ¹⁴	2	Human trafficking	0
2	30th March, 2016	5	युवती से छेड़छाड़ मामला दर्ज ¹⁵	1	Human trafficking	0
3	31st March, 2016	5	किशोरी से किया दुष्कर्म ¹⁶	3	Rape	0
4	31st March, 2016	5	पति ने बेचा, रिश्तेदार ने किया दुष्कर्म ¹⁷	2	Rape	0
5	1st April 2016	5	रिश्तेदार पर अश्लील वीडियो बना ब्लोकमेल करने का आरोप ¹⁸	1	Vulgar Video and Blackmailing	0
6	1st April 2016	9	दुष्कर्म के आरोपितों को कैद ¹⁹	1	Rape	0
7	2nd April, 2016	1	बालिका वधु प्रत्युषा ने की खुद कुशी ²⁰	1	Urge for Suicide, Charge for Murder	1
8	2nd April, 2016	13	कार लोन को लेकर चल रहा था बॉयफ्रेंड से झगडा ²¹	2	Fight With Boy Friend	1
9	2nd April, 2016	13	महिलाओं को मंदिर जाने से रोका तो होगी जेल ²²	1	Protest	0
10	3rd April, 2016	1	डाईकोट का आदेश दरकिनार कर मंदिर में महिलाओं का प्रवेश रोका ²³	4	Protest	2
11	3rd April, 2016	1	प्रत्युषा का बॉय फ्रेंड राहुल राज हिरासत में ²⁴	2	Urge for Suicide, Charge for Murder	1
12	3rd April, 2016	6	दोषियों की गिरफ्तारी की मांग को लेकर प्रदर्शन ²⁵	1	Protest in Rape Case	0
13	3rd April, 2016	6	महिला का महिनेभर पुराना कंकाल मिला ²⁶	1	Murder	0
14	3rd April, 2016	6	चिकनपोक्स पीडित छात्रा को नहीं देने दी परीक्षा ²⁷	2	Not Allow in Examination	0
15	3rd April, 2016	7	युवती ने फंदे से लटककर जान दी ²⁸	2	Suicide	0
16	3rd April, 2016	17	सिंदूर और सुसाईड में उलझी पुलिस ²⁹	3	Suicide or Murder	1
Total News	16			29		6

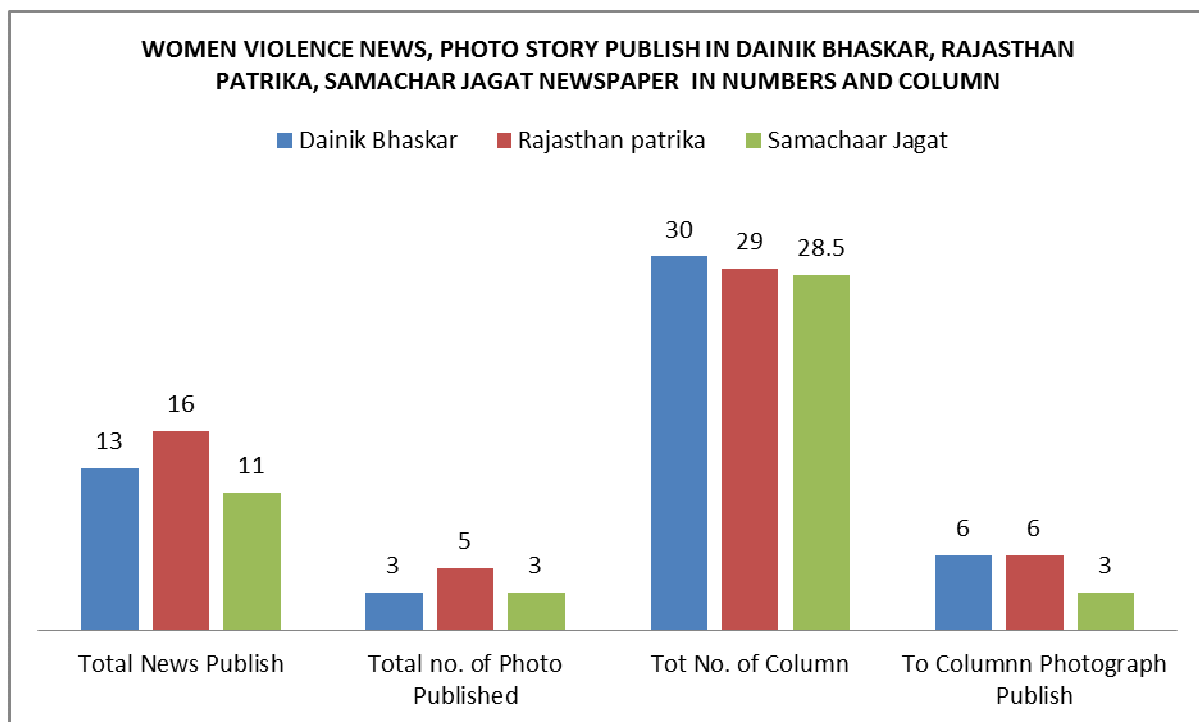
**Table 3. Women Violence News Story Publish in Samachar Jagat Newspaper
From 28th March 2016 to 3rd April, 2016**

S. No.	Date	Page No.	News Heading	No. of Column	Type of the Violence	Photo In Column	Photo Caption
1	29th March 2016	3	किशोरी का अपहरण कर छेड़छाड़ ³⁰	3	Kidnaping	0	0
2	29th March 2016	7	माउंडा दुष्कर्म मामले में वांछित अध्यापक को पुलिस शीघ्र गिरफ्तार करेगी ³¹	1.5	Rape	0	0
3	29th March 2016	8	बच्ची को अगवा कर ले जा रहा कंडेक्टर गिरफ्तार ³²	2	Kidnapping	0	0
4	30th March, 2016	3	दुष्कर्म मामले में एक गिरफ्तार तीन दिन की रिमांड पर ³³	2	Rape	0	0
5	31st March, 2016	8	दलित छात्रा दुष्कर्म मामले में निलंबित हो पुलिस कर्मी: डूडी ³⁴	4.5	Rape	0	0
6	1st April 2016	3	प्रेम जाल में फंसाकर बनाई अश्लील फोटो, करने लगा ब्लैकमेल ³⁵	1	Vulgar Video and Blackmailing	0	0
7	2nd April, 2016	1	बालिका वधु फेम प्रत्युशा बनर्जी ने की खुदकुशी ³⁶	3	Urge for Suicide, Charge for Murder	1	0
8	2nd April, 2016	1	मंदिरों में प्रवेश महिलाओं का मौलिक अधिकार ³⁷	4.5	Protest	0	0
9	3rd April, 2016	1	आनंदी की मौत दम घुटने से ³⁸	3	Urge for Suicide, Charge for Murder	1	0
10	3rd April, 2016	1	तृप्ती देसाई को नहीं घुसने दिया शिंगणापुर मंदिर में ³⁹	1.5	Protest	1	0
11	3rd April, 2016	3	ताड ने भतीजी पर डाला पेट्रोल भतीजी गिरफ्तार ⁴⁰	2.5	Try to Fire	0	0
Total News	11			28.5		3	0

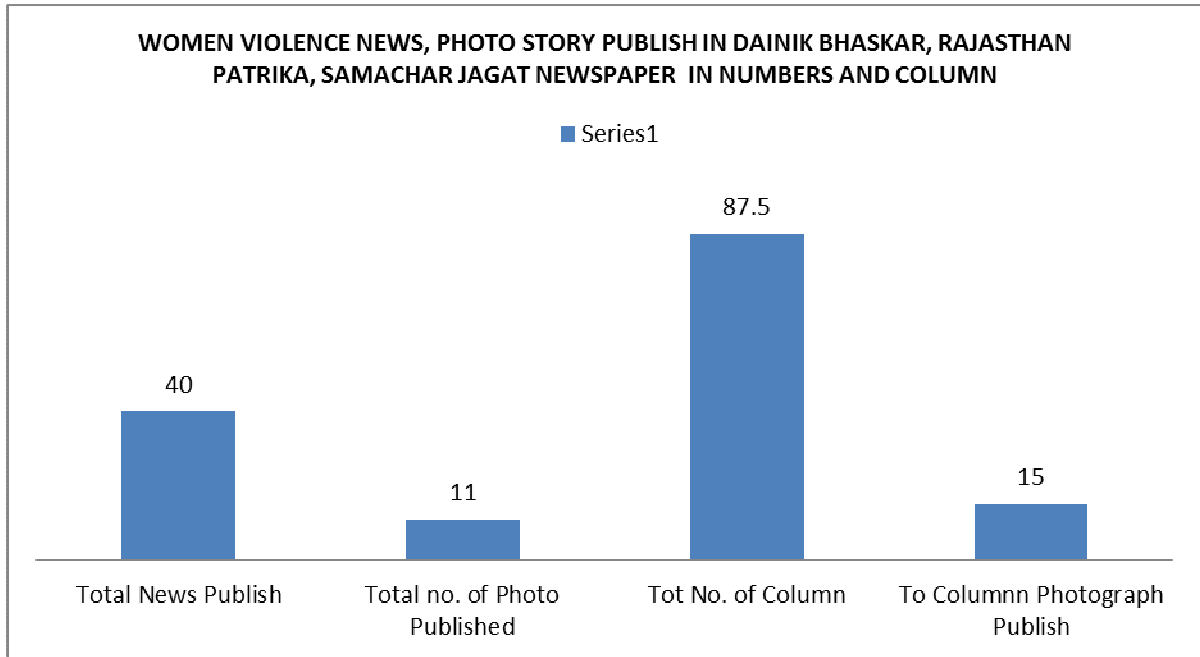
Table 4. Women Violence News Story Publish in Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat Newspaper From 28th march 2016 to 3rd April, 2016,

S. No.	Newspaper name	Total News Publish	Total no. of Photo Published	Total No. of Column News	To Column Photograph Publish
1	Dainik Bhaskar	13	3	30	6
2	Rajasthan patrika	16	5	29	6
3	Samachar Jagat	11	3	28.5	3
		40	11	87.5	15

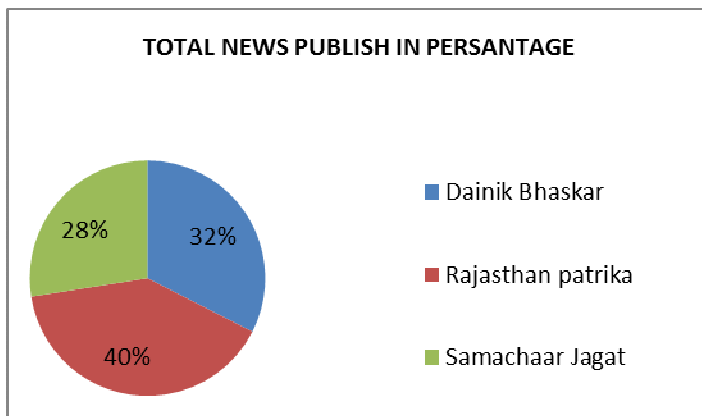
1. As per Bar Graph 1 –Table 4 we can see No. of news and news in total column is publish more than comparative in no. of photograph and column of photographs in Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat Newspaper. Total news 13 and total no of photo 3 published in Dainik Bhaskar, Total news 16 and total photo publish in Rajasthan Patrika, Total news 11 and Total photo 3 Publish in Samachar Jagat newspaper. Total news in column 30 and total photograph in column 6 is published In Dainik Bhaskar, Tital news in column 29 and total photograph in column 6 published in Rajasthan patrika, Total news in column 28.5 and Total Photograph in column 3 publish In Samachar Jagat Newspaper.
2. As per Bar Graph 2 –Table 4 we can see Total No. of news 40 and total no. of photo 11 Published in all three newspapers. Total column news is publish 87.5 and total column photograph 15 published in all three newspaper. We can see in both Bar graph 1 and 2 – Table 4 total news and total column news is more than comparative in no. of photograph and total column of photographs in all three newspapers.
3. From Bar Graph –Table 1 We can see maximum 16 women violence news publish in Rajasthan patrika and Maximum column news 30 published by Dainik Bhaskar newspaper.
4. From Bar Graph –Table 1 We can see maximum photograph 5 and published in Rajasthan patrika and maximum equally photograph in 6 column published in Rajasthan patrika and Dainik Bhaskar Newspapers.



Bar Graph 1 – Table 4

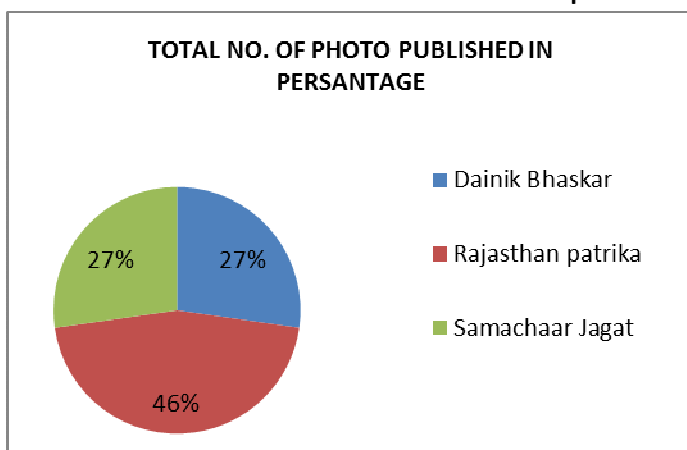


Bar Graph 2 – Table 4



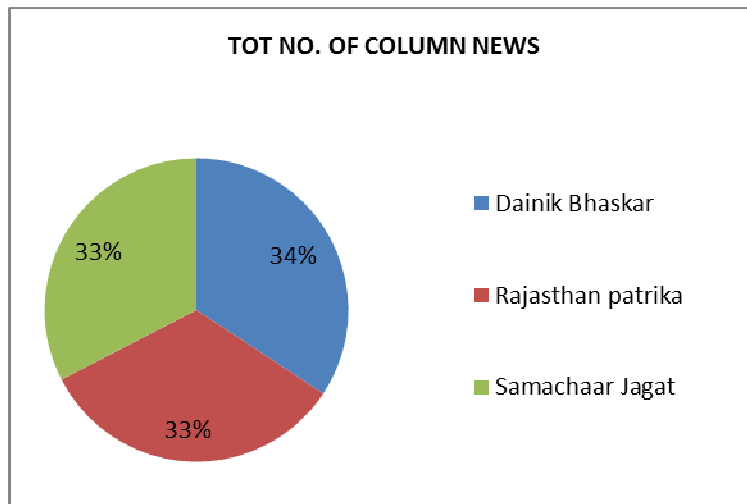
Pai Graph 1 – Table 4

As per Pai graph 1 Table 4 we can see maximum 40% news publish in number in Rajasthan patrika newspaper and minimum 28% news publish in Samachar Jagat Newspaper.



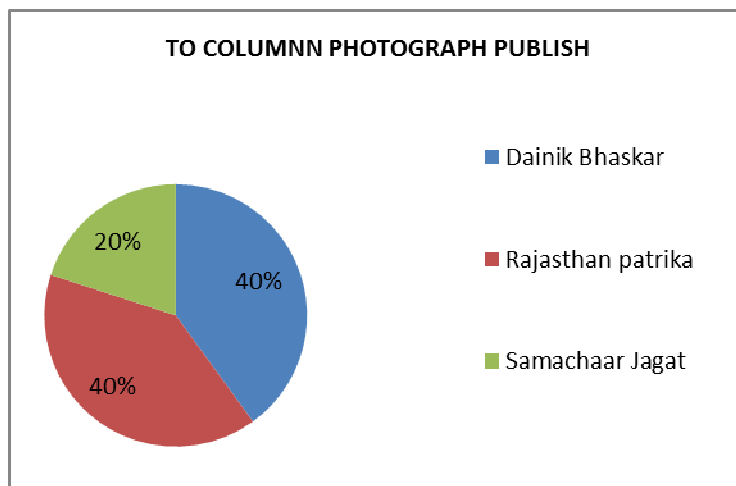
Pai Graph 2 – Table 4

As per Pai graph 2 Table 4 we can see maximum 46% women violence photo published in number in Rajasthan patrika newspaper and minimum 27% equally photo publish in Dainik Bhaskar and Samachar Jagat Newspaper.



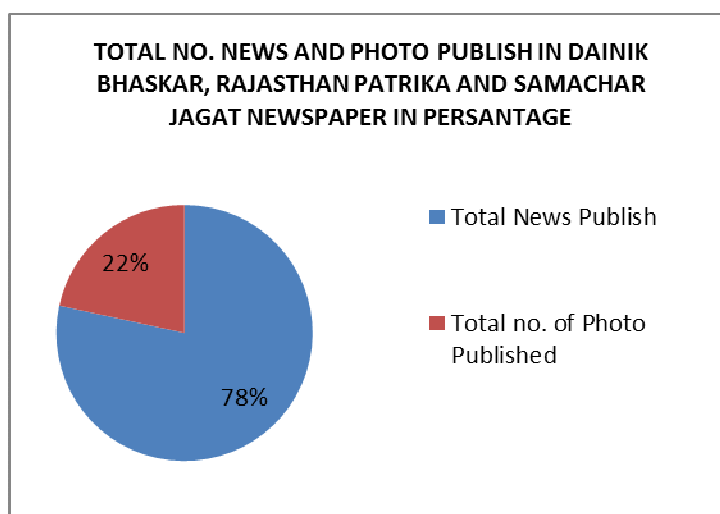
As per Pai graph 3 Table 4 we can see maximum 34% news publish in Column in Dainik Bhaskar newspaper and minimum 33% news in column equally published in Rajasthan patrika and Samachar Jagat Newspaper.

Pai Graph 3 – Table 4



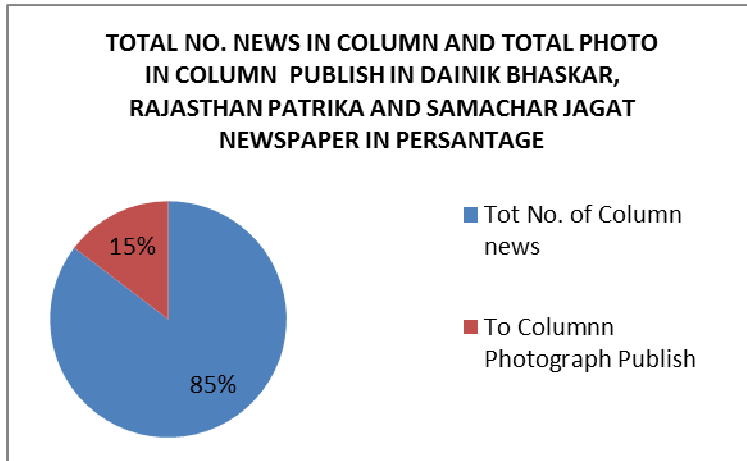
As per Pai graph 4 Table 4 we can see maximum 40% phot publish in column equally in Dainik Bhaskar and Rajasthan patrika newspaper and minimum 20% photo published in Samachar Jagat Newspaper.

Pai Graph 4 – Table 4



As per Pai graph 5 Table 4 we can see maximum 78% no. of news publish in number in all three newspapers and minimum 22% photo in numbers published in all Newspapers.

Pai Graph 5 – Table 4

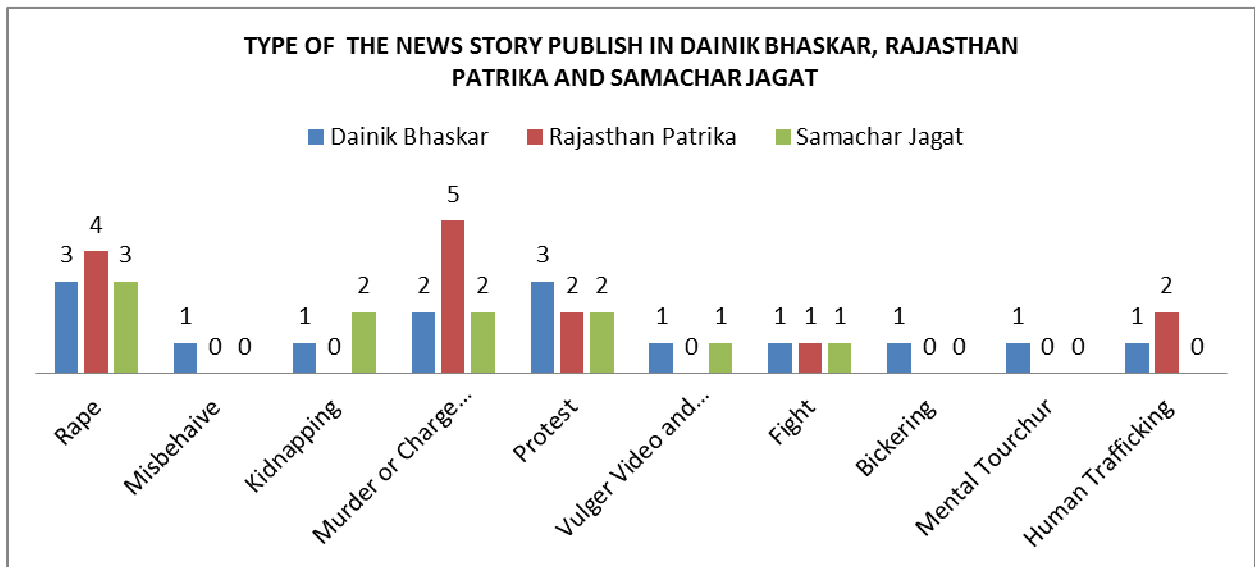


As per Pai graph 6 Table 4 we can see maximum 85% news in column publish in all three newspapers and minimum 15% photographs in column published in all Newspapers.

Pai Graph 6 – Table 4

Table 5.Type of the News Story Publish In Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika, Samachar Jagat in Numbers

Newspaper	Rape	Misbehave	Kidnapping	Murder or Charge Murder	Protest	Vulgar Video and Blackmailing	Fight	Bickering	Mental Torcher	Human Trafficking
Dainik Bhaskar	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
Rajasthan Patrika	4	0	0	5	2	0	1	0	0	2
Samachar Jagat	3	0	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
	10	1	3	9	7	2	3	1	1	1

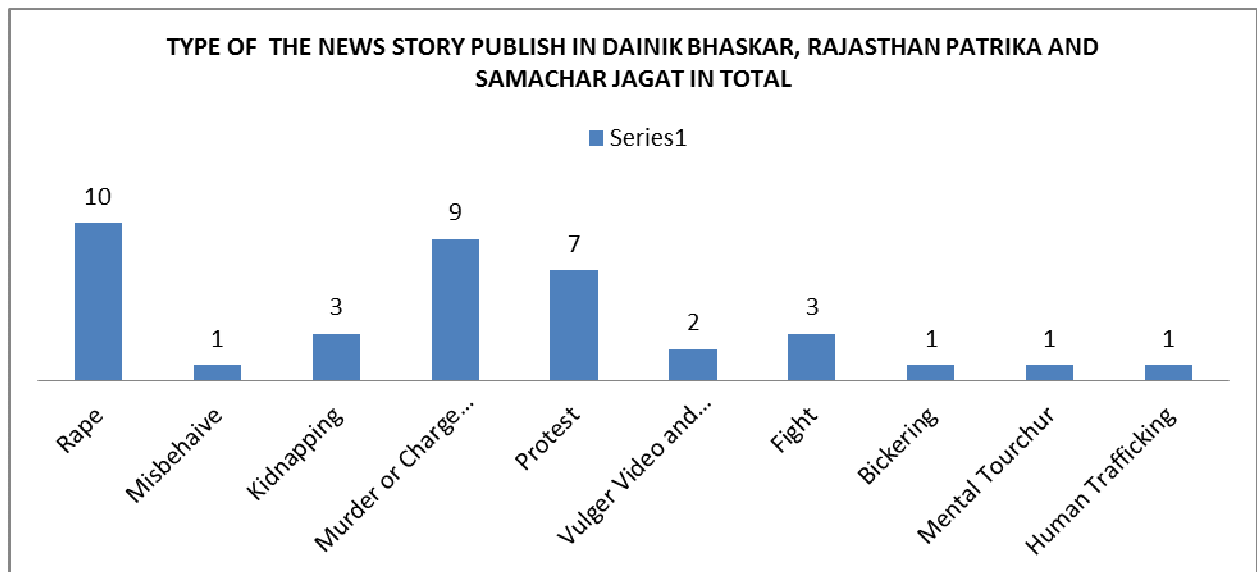


Bar Graph 1- Table 5

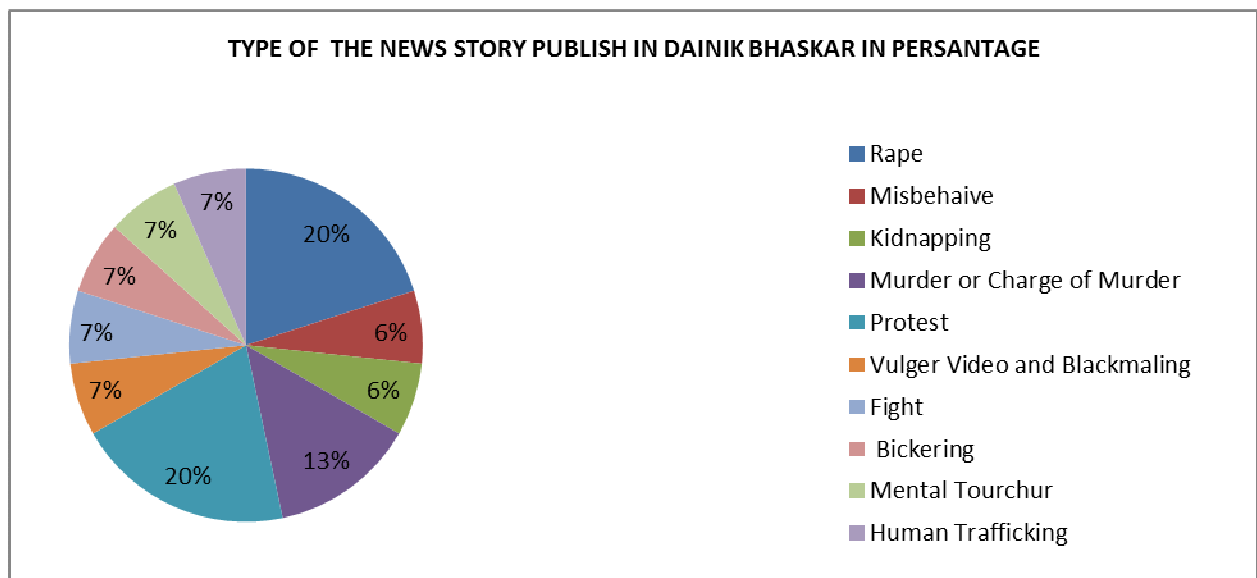
1. As per Bar Graph 1- Table 5 We can see Maximum 4 Rape news published in Rajasthan patrika and 5 news related from Attempt to Murder. Dainik Bhaskar and Samachar Jagat Newspaper published Rape

news equally 3 each and Attempt to murder 2 each. Three Protest news maximum published by Dainik Bhaskar Newspaper and Human Trafficking news maximum two news publish by Rajasthan patrika in seven days.

2. As per bar Graph 2- table 5 we can see all three newspapers published maximum 10 news on rape and 9 news on attempt to murder. These newspapers published 7 news on protest, 3 news on kidnaping and fight, 2 on vulgarity and blackmailing and one each news on Misbehave, Bickering, Mental Torcher and Human trafficking.

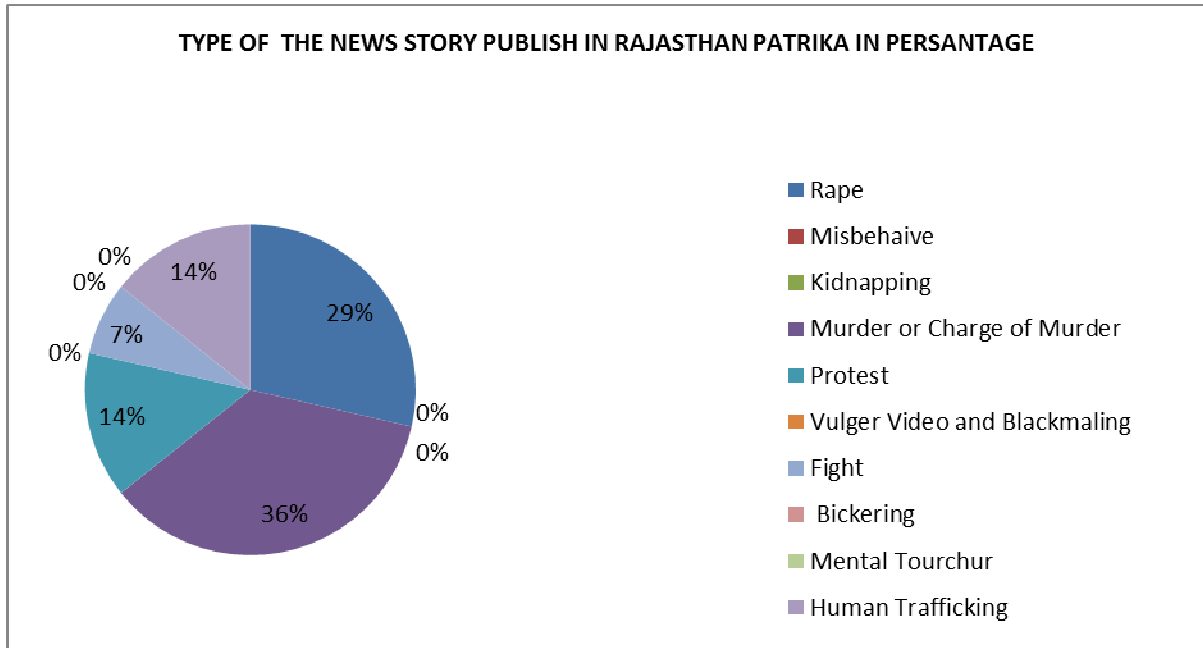


Bar Graph 2- Table 5

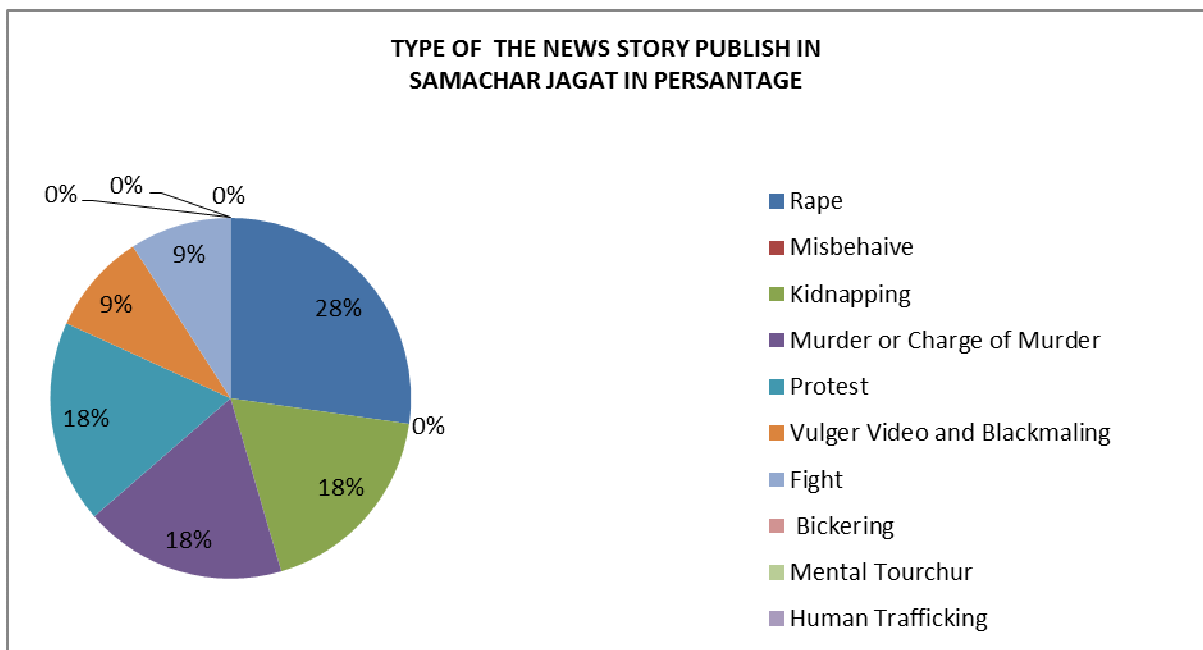


Pai Graph 1 – Table 5

1. As per Pai Graph 1- Table 5 we can see Dainik Bhaskar Published 20% news equally on Rape and Protest, 13 % on Charge of Murder, 7 % equally on vulgar Video and Blackmailing, Fight, Bickering, Mental Torcher, Human Trafficking and 6% equally on Misbehave and Kidnapping.
2. As per Pai Graph 2 – Table 5 we can see Rajasthan Patrika Newspaper published 29% news on rape, 36% on Murder or Charge of murder, 14% equally on Protest and Human Trafficking, 7 % on Fight and no news publish on rest of the women violence during the seven days.



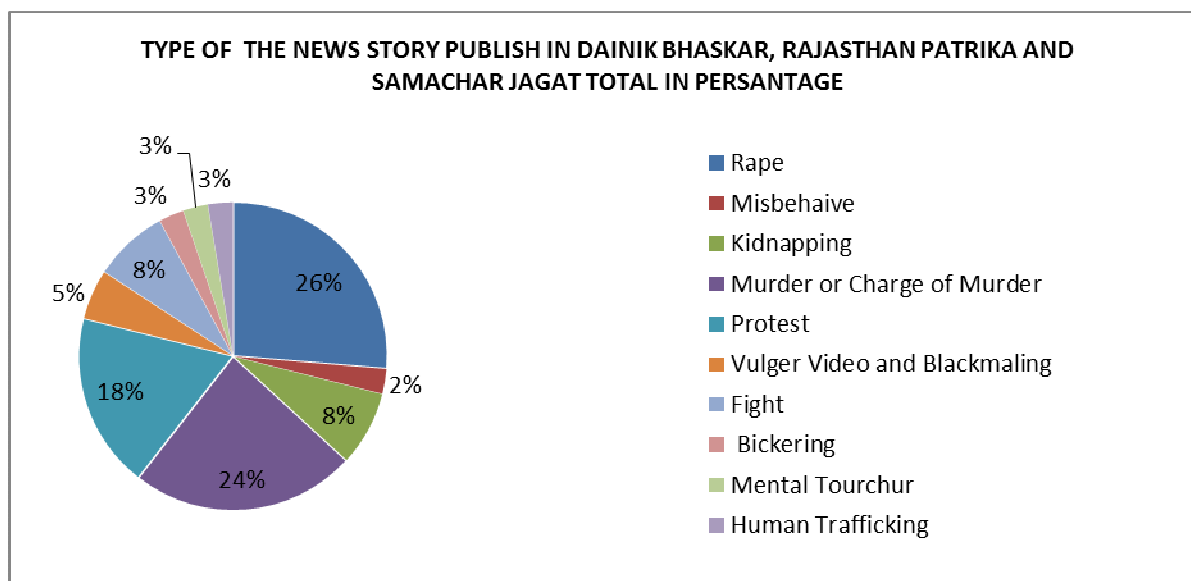
Pai Graph 2 – Table 5



Pai Graph 3 – Table 5

3. As per Pai Graph 3 – Table 5 we can see Samachar Jagat published maximum 28% news on rape, 18% equally on Kidnaping, Murder or charge of murder and on protest, 9% equally on Vulgar video and Blackmailing and on Fight. Rest of the women violence news not published by Samachar Jagat Newspaper.

4. As per Pai Graph 4 – Table 5 we can see maximum 26% news publish by all three newspapers, 24% news on Murder or Charge of murder, 18% on protest, 8% equally on Kidnapping and Fight, 5% on Vulgar Video, 3% equally on bickering, Mental Torcher and Human Trafficking and 2% on Misbehave in seven days.



Pai Graph 4 – Table 5

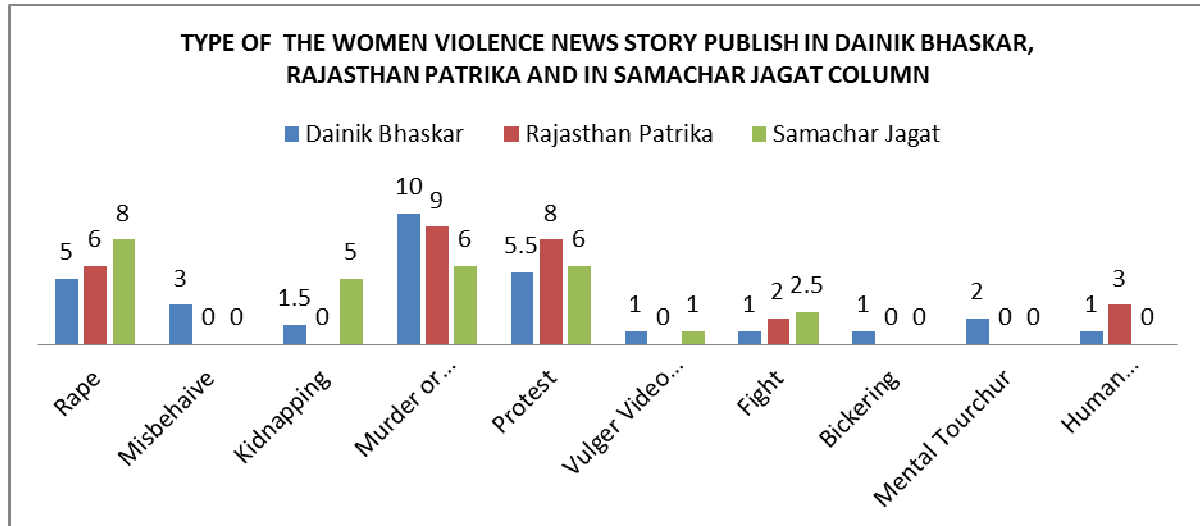
Table 6.Type of the Women Violence News Story Publish In Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika, Samachar Jagat in Column

Newspaper	Rape	Misbehave	Kidnaping	Murder or Charge of Murder	Protest	Vulgar Video and Blackmailing	Fight	Bickering	Mental Torcher	Human Trafficking
Dainik Bhaskar	5	3	1.5	10	5.5	1	1	1	2	1
Rajasthan Patrika	6	0	0	9	8	0	2	0	0	3
Samachar Jagat	8	0	5	6	6	1	2.5	0	0	0
	19	3	6.5	25	19.5	2	5.5	1	2	4

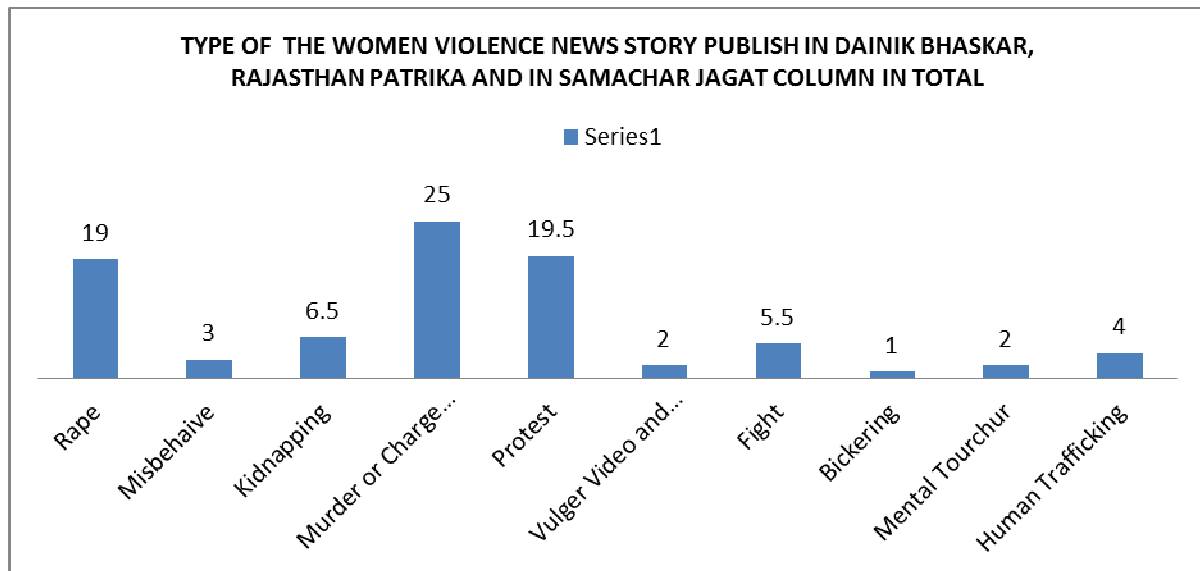
1. As per Bar Graph 1 – Table 6 we can see Rape news is publish in maximum in column by Samachar Jagat newspaper in total 8 column and minimum 5 column publish by Dainik Bhaskar newspaper. Misbehave news publish only by Dainik Bhaskar Newspaper. Kidnapping news publish by Samachar Jagat maximum in 5 column and minimum in 1.5 column by Dainik Bhaskar. Murder or Charge of murder news published by maximum in 10 column by Dainik Bhaskar and Minimum in 6 column by Samachar Jagat Newspaper. Women Violence news related from protest published by maximum in 8 column by Rajasthan Patrika and Minimum in 5.5 column by Dainik Bhaskar Newspaper. Vulgar

video and Blackmailing news equally publish in one column by Dainik Bhaskar and Samachar Jagat newspaper. Women violence fight news publish by all newspapers but maximum space in 2.5 column given by Samachar Jagat newspaper. Human Trafficking news publish in 3 column by Rajasthan Patrika.

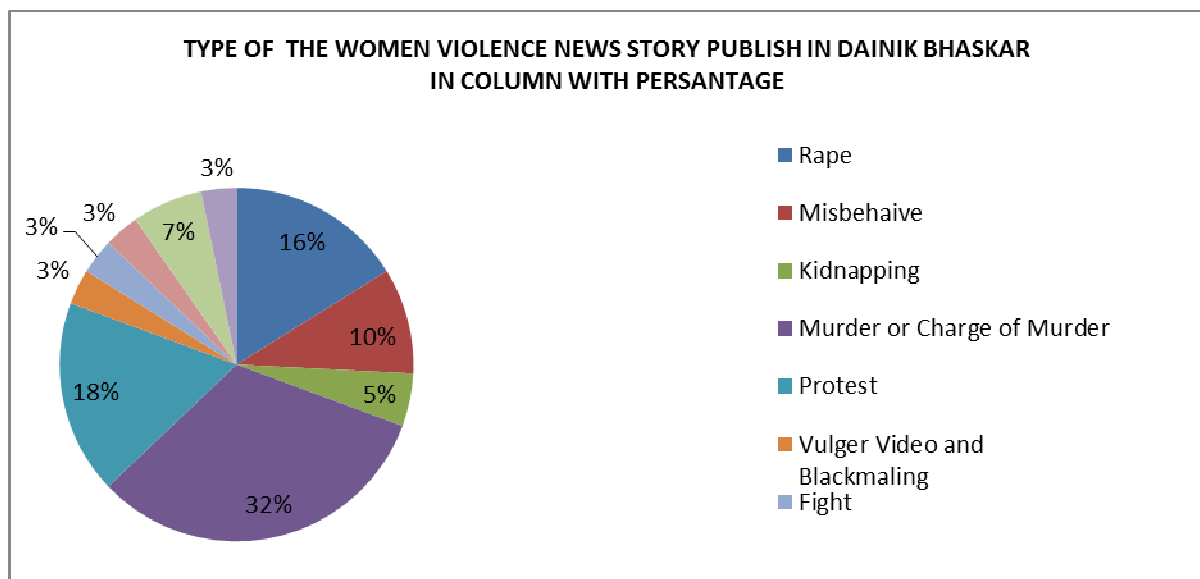
2. As per Bar Graph 2 – Table 6 we can see Maximum media coverage given by the all newspaper to Murder related news and they published in 25 column, secondly they published Protest news in 19.5 and rape in 19 column. Kidnapping in 6.5, Fight in 5.5, Human trafficking in 3, Mental Torcher in two column by all newspapers.



Bar Graph 1 – Table 6



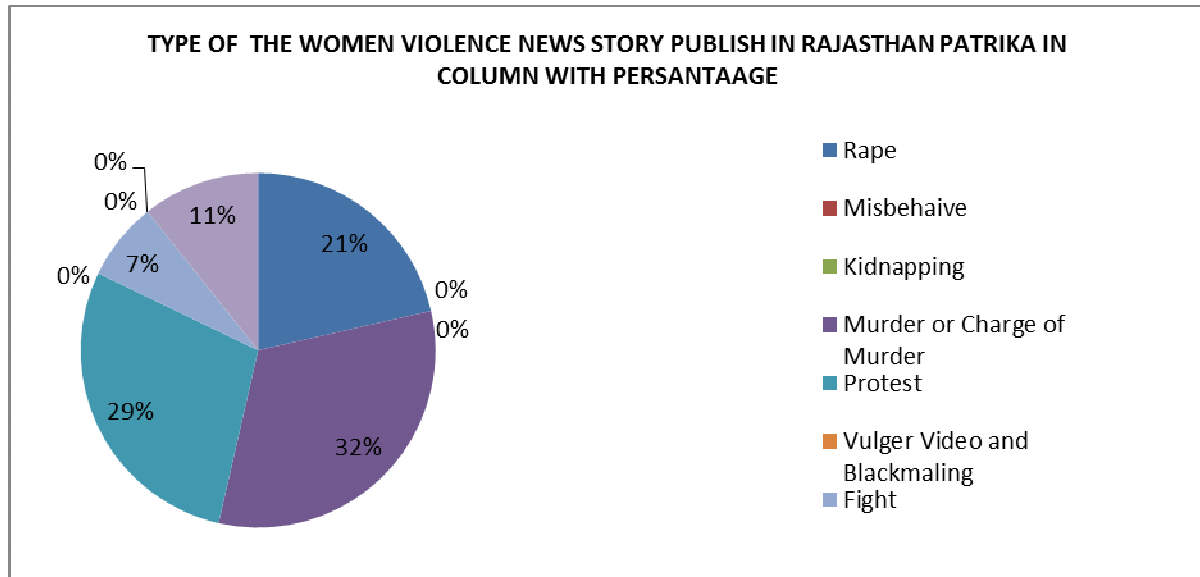
Bar Graph 2 – Table 6



Pai Graph 1 – Table 6

1. As per above mention Pai Graph 1 – Table 6 we can see Maximum 32% media coverage in column given by Dainik Bhaskar newspaper to Murder related news. Secondly 18% media coverage in column to Protest news and 16%

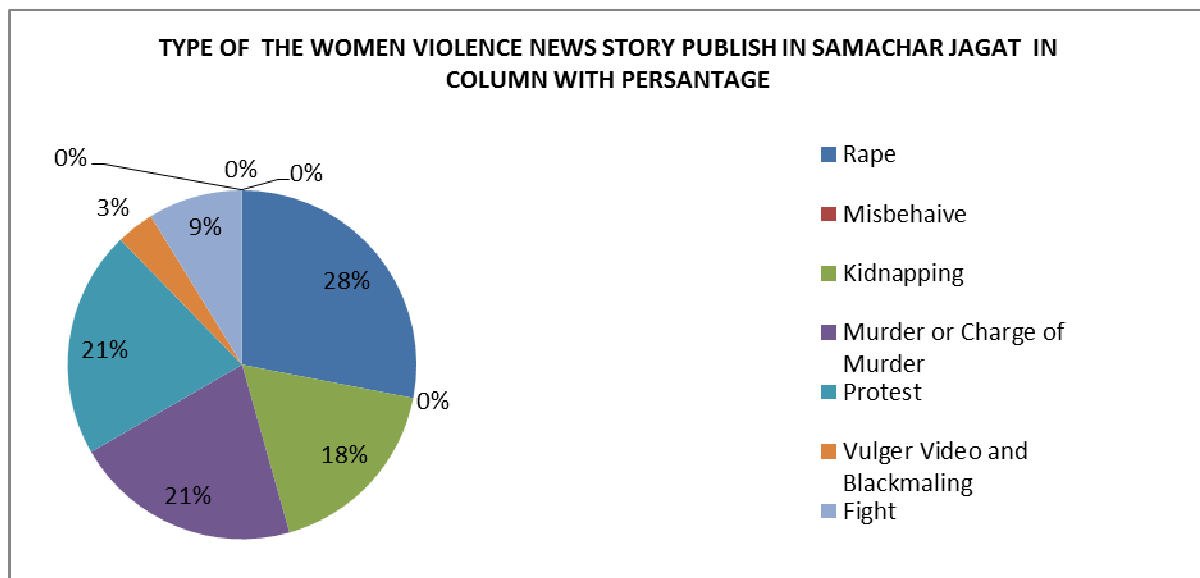
to Rape news. 10% to misbehave, 7% mental torcher, 5% to kidnapping and 3% equally to other women violence news publish in column.



Pai Graph 2 – Table 6

2. As per Pai graph 2- Table 6 we can see 29% Media Coverage given by Rajasthan Patrika to Protest News, 32 % maximum coverage in

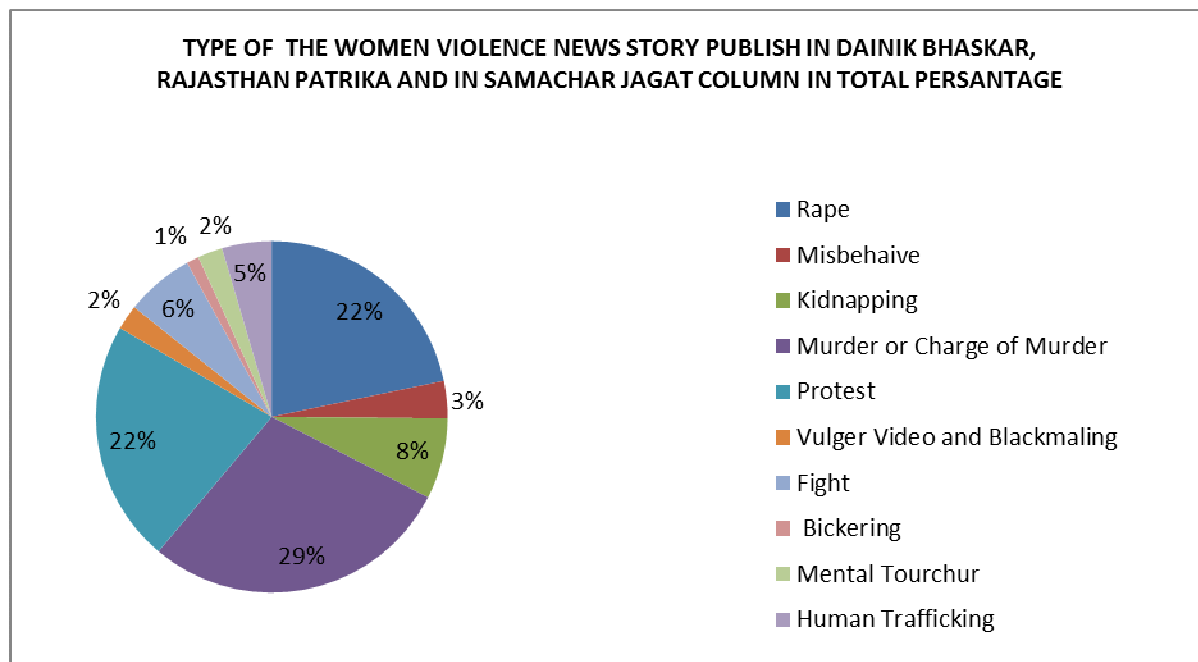
column to Murder related news, 21% to rape, 11% to Human Trafficking, 7% to fight and rest of women violence news not published .



Pai Graph 3 – Table 6

3. As per Pai Graph 3 - Table 6 we can see 28% maximum media coverage given by Samachar Jagat newspaper to rape news, 21% equally media coverage to Murder related and

Protest news in Column, 9% to Fight and 3% to vulgar related news and rest of the women violence news not published.



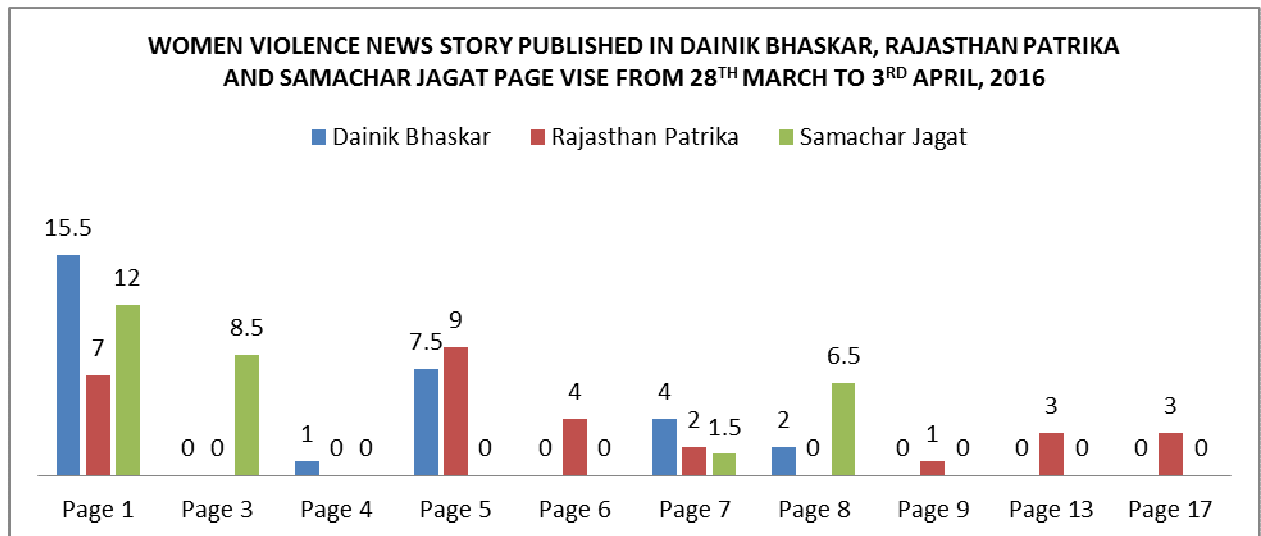
Pai Graph 4 – Table 6

3. As per above mentioned Pai Graph – Table 6 we can see all newspaper gave priority to HI profile murder related news, Protest News and rape news and they published 29% to Murder related news and 22% equally to Protest and Rape news.

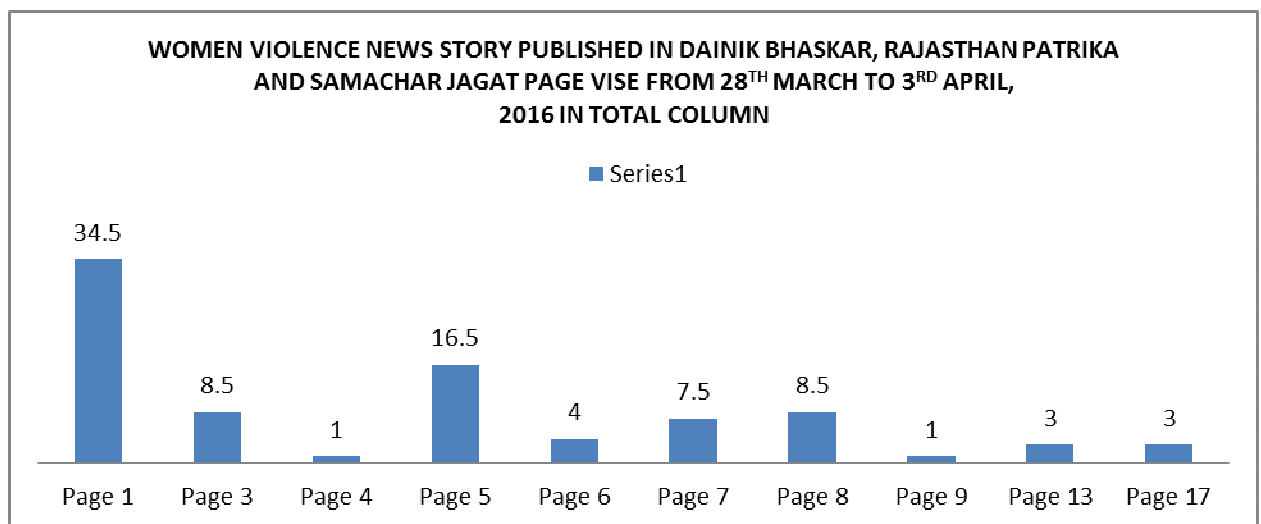
Table 7. Women Violence News Story Publish In Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika, Samachar Jagat as per Page wise in Column

Newspaper	Page 1	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6	Page 7	Page 8	Page 9	Page 13	Page 17
Dainik Bhaskar	15.5	0	1	7.5	0	4	2	0	0	0
Rajasthan Patrika	7	0	0	9	4	2	0	1	3	3
Samachar Jagat	12	8.5	0	0	0	1.5	6.5	0	0	0
Total	34.5	8.5	1	16.5	4	7.5	8.5	1	3	3

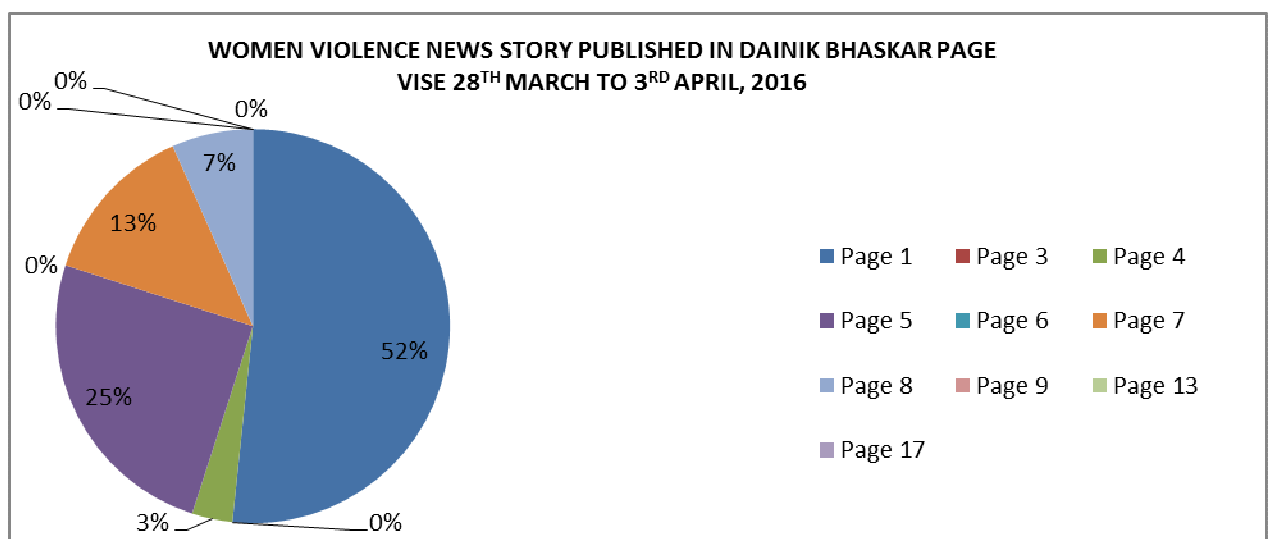
1. As per above mention Table 7 and Bar Graph 1 – Table 7 we can see Maximum news In column published on page no. 1 by Dainik Bhaskar and Samachar Jagat newspaper with 15.5 and 12 columns. Rajasthan Patrika Published on page no. 5 with 9 columns. Secondly Dainik bhaskar published on page five, Rajasthan Patrika on page no. one and Samachar Jagat on page no 3. On rest of the page they published as per their policy or may be space availability or nature of news.
2. Finally As per Bar Graph 2 –Table 7 we can see maximum news in column on women violence published on Page one and secondly on Page five. They also publish these news on page 3,7 and 8.



Bar Graph 1 – Table 7



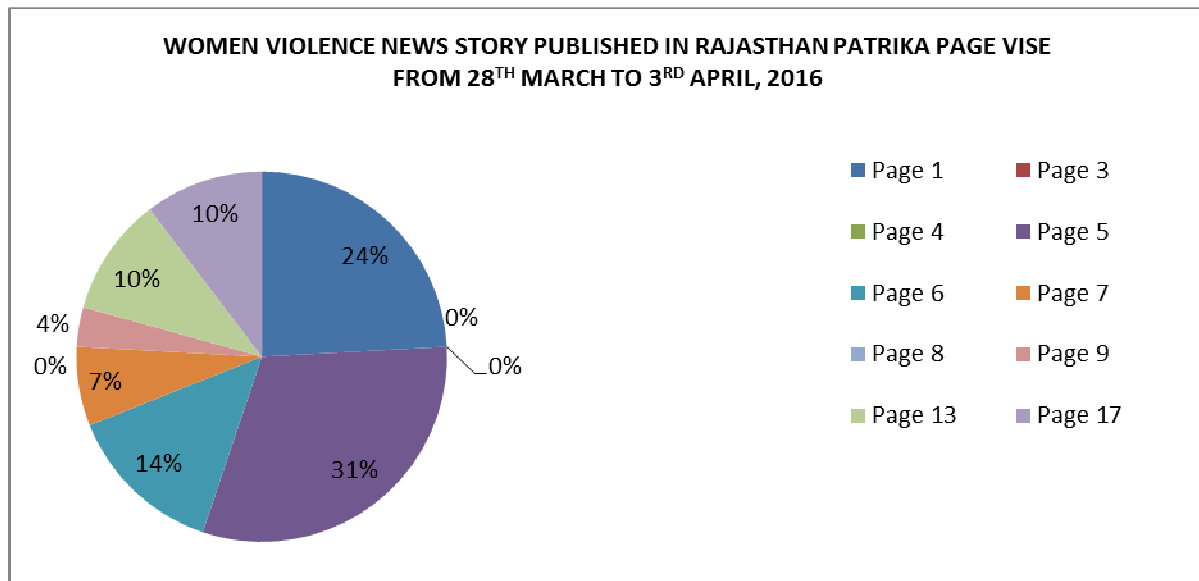
Bar Graph 1 – Table 7



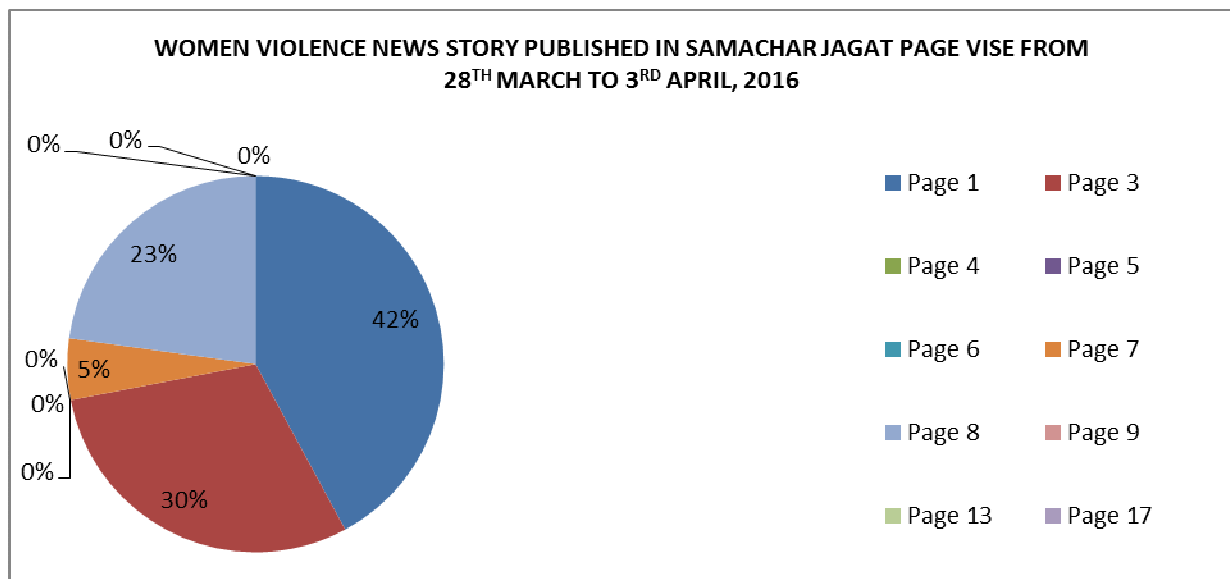
Pai Graph 1 – Table 7

- As per Pai Graph 1 – Table 7 we can see 52% women violence news published on page 1, 25% on page five, 13% on page 7, 7% on page 8 and 3% on Page 4 in Dainik Bhaskar newspaper.
- As per Pai Graph 2 – Table 7 we can see 24% women violence news published on page 1, 31% on page five, 14% on Page6, 7% on page 7, 10% equally on page 13 and 17 and 4% on Page 9 in Rajasthan Patrika Newspaper.
- As per Pai Graph 3 – Table 7 we can see 42% women violence news published on page 1,

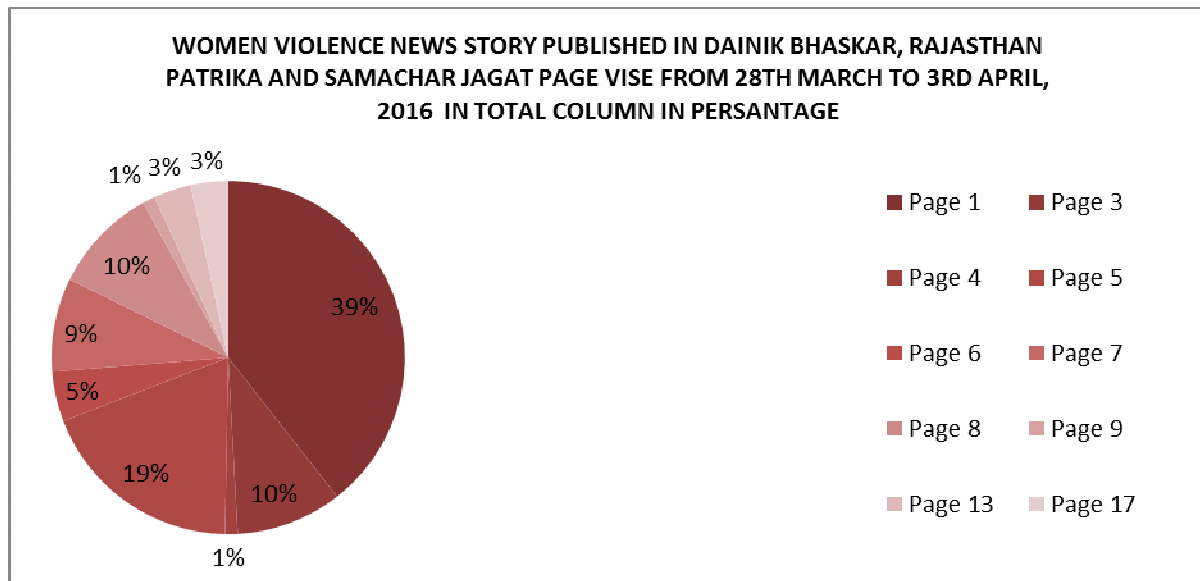
- 30% on page 3, 23% on Page 8, 5% on page 7 in Samachar jagat newspaper.
- Finally as per Pai graph 4 – Table 7 we can see Maximum 39% women violence news published on page 1, 10% on Page 3, 1% on Page 4, 19% on Page 5, 5% on page 6, 9% on page 7, 10% on page 8, 1% on page 9, 3% equally on page 13 and 17 published in column by Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat Newspaper.



Pai Graph 2 – Table 7



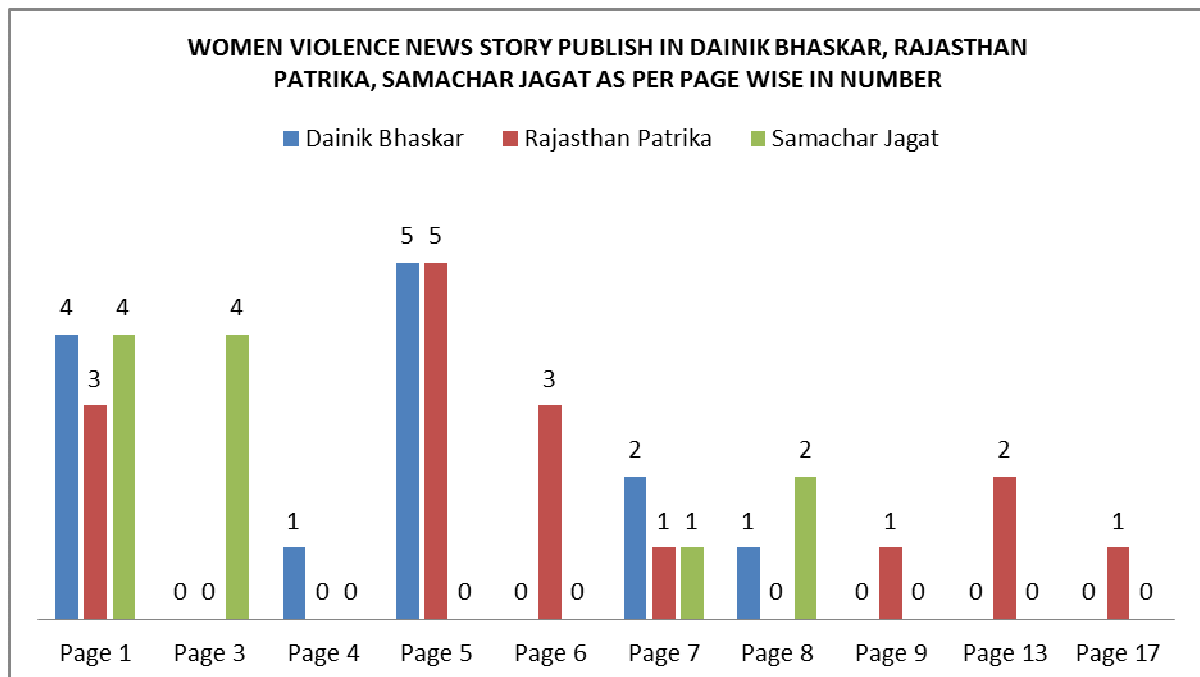
Pai Graph 3 – Table 7



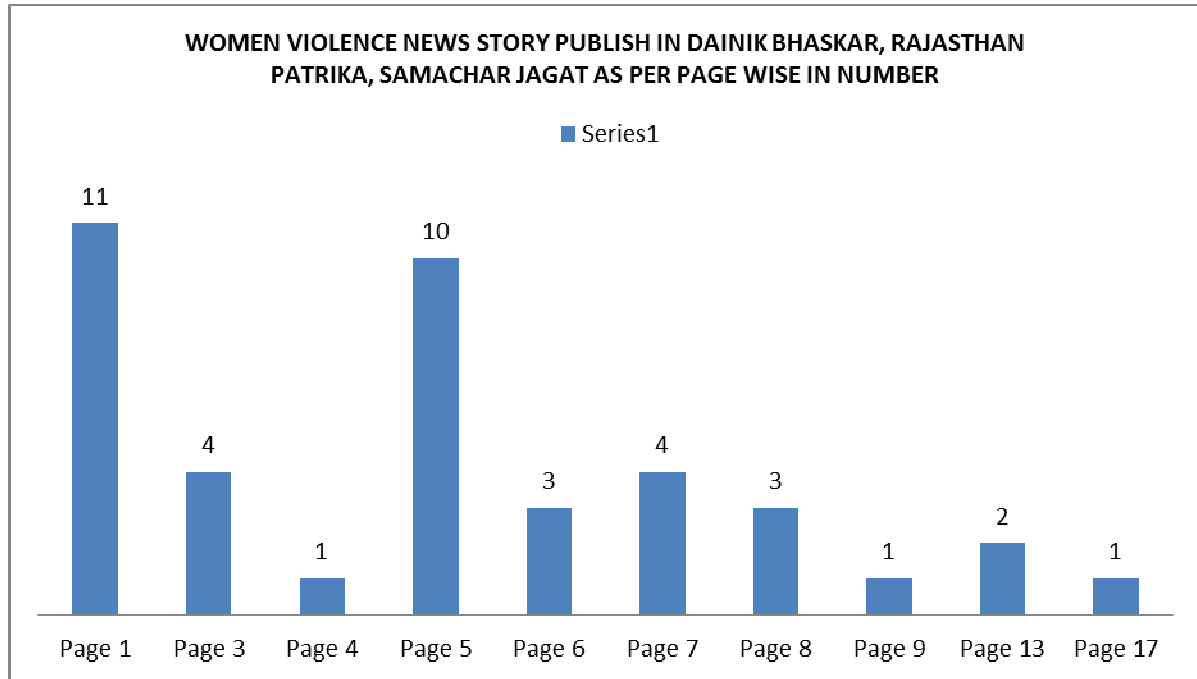
Pai Graph 4 – Table 7

Table 8. Women Violence News Story Publish In Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika, Samachar Jagat as per Page wise in Number

Newspaper	Page 1	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5	Page 6	Page 7	Page 8	Page 9	Page 13	Page 17
Dainik Bhaskar	4	0	1	5	0	2	1	0	0	0
Rajasthan Patrika	3	0	0	5	3	1	0	1	2	1
Samachar Jagat	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Total	11	4	1	10	3	4	3	1	1	1

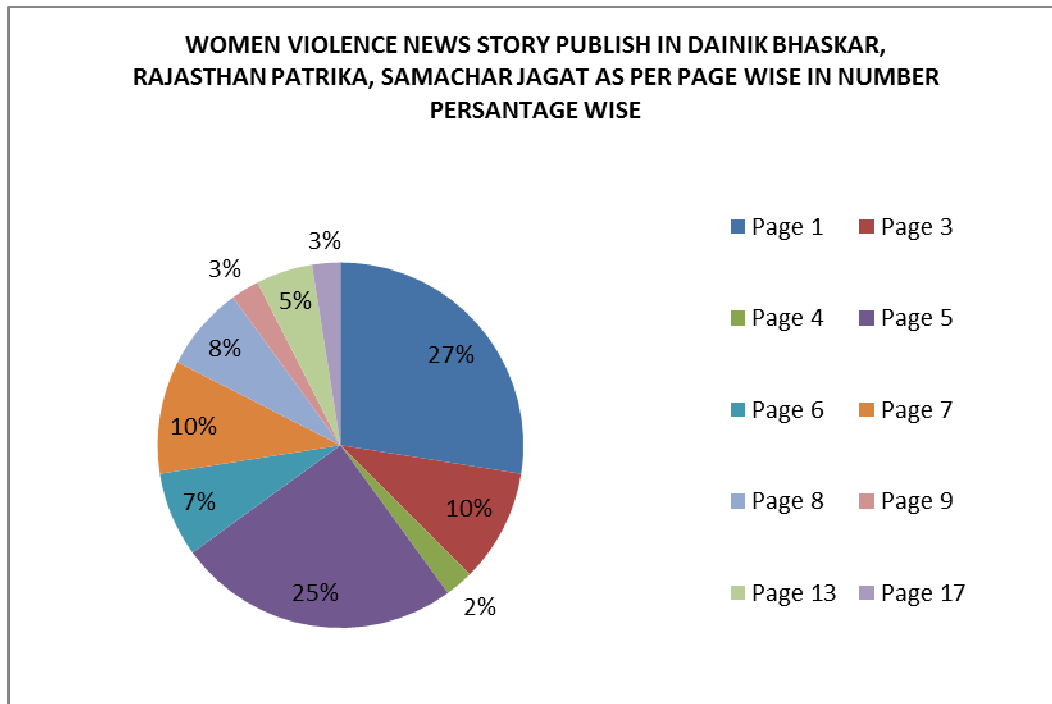


Bar Graph 1 – Table 8

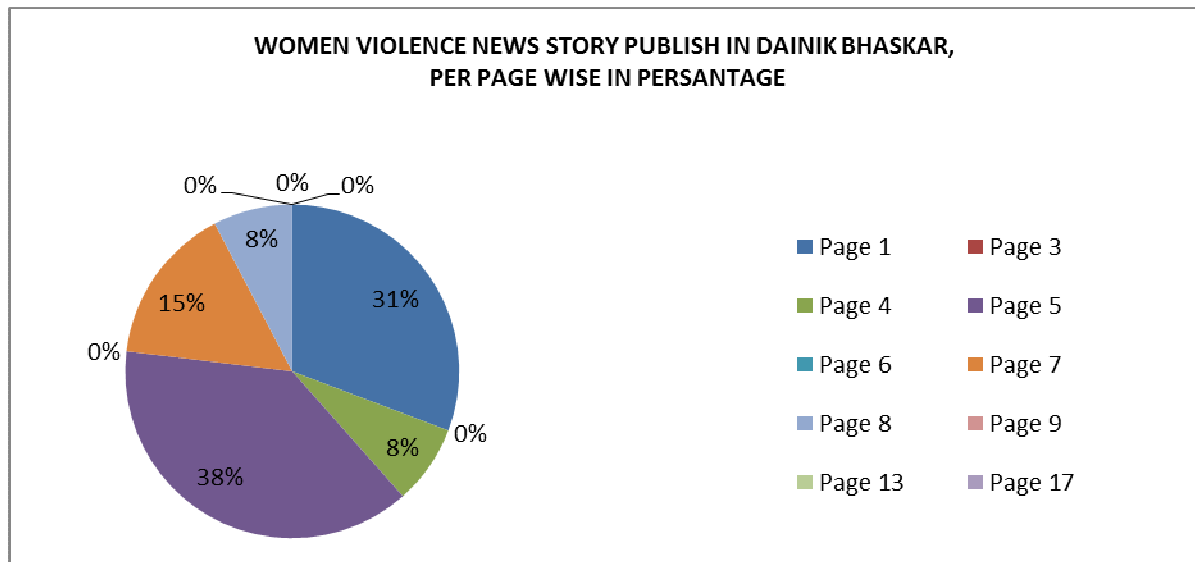


Bar Graph 2 – Table 8

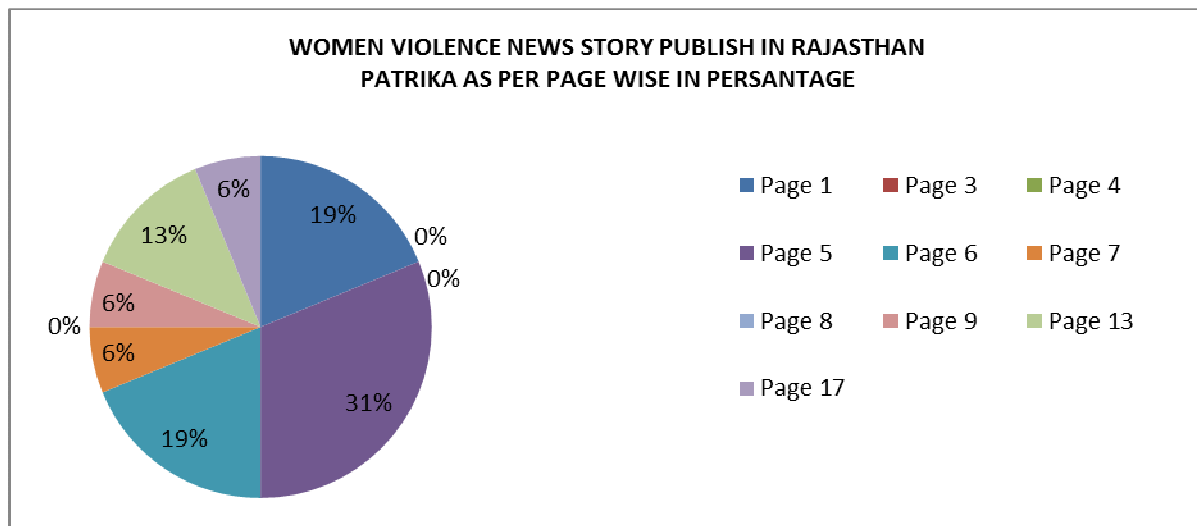
1. As per Bar Graph 1 and 2- Table 8 we can see maximum women violence news published on page no. 1 and Page No. 5 in Rajasthan Patrika, Dainik Bhaskar newspapers and overall also. On page no. 3 and page no. 7 and on other pages they publish women violence news less comparatively.
2. As per Pai Graph 1- Table 8 we can see Maximum 27% news published on page no. 1, 10% on page 3, 2% on page 4, 25% on page 5, 7% on page 6, 10% on page 7, 8% on 8, 3% equally on page 9 and 17 and 5% on page 13.



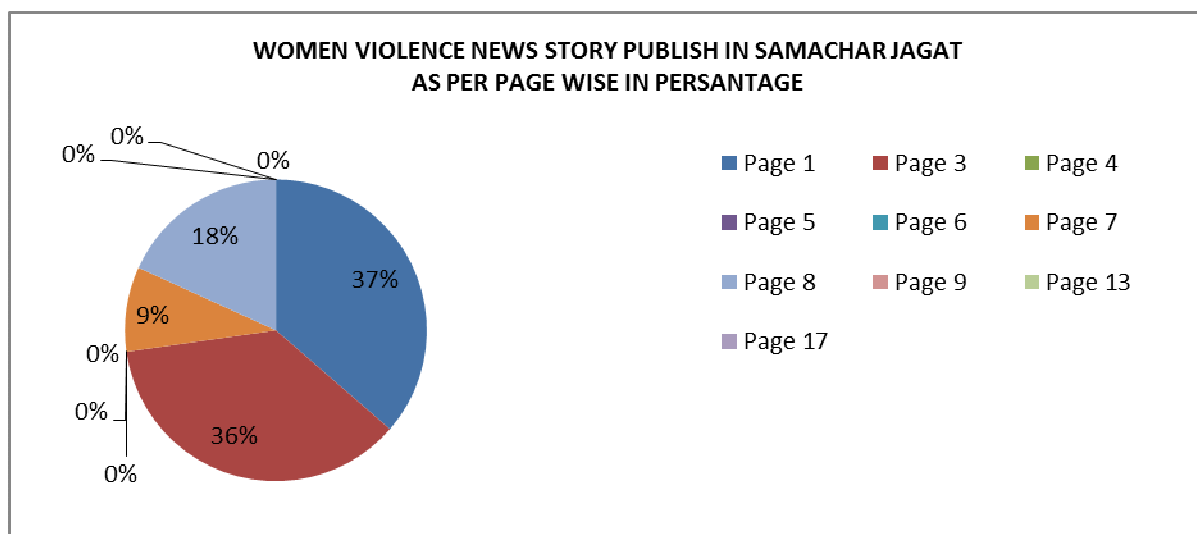
Pai Graph 1 – Table 8



Pai Graph 2 – Table 8



Pai Graph 3 – Table 8

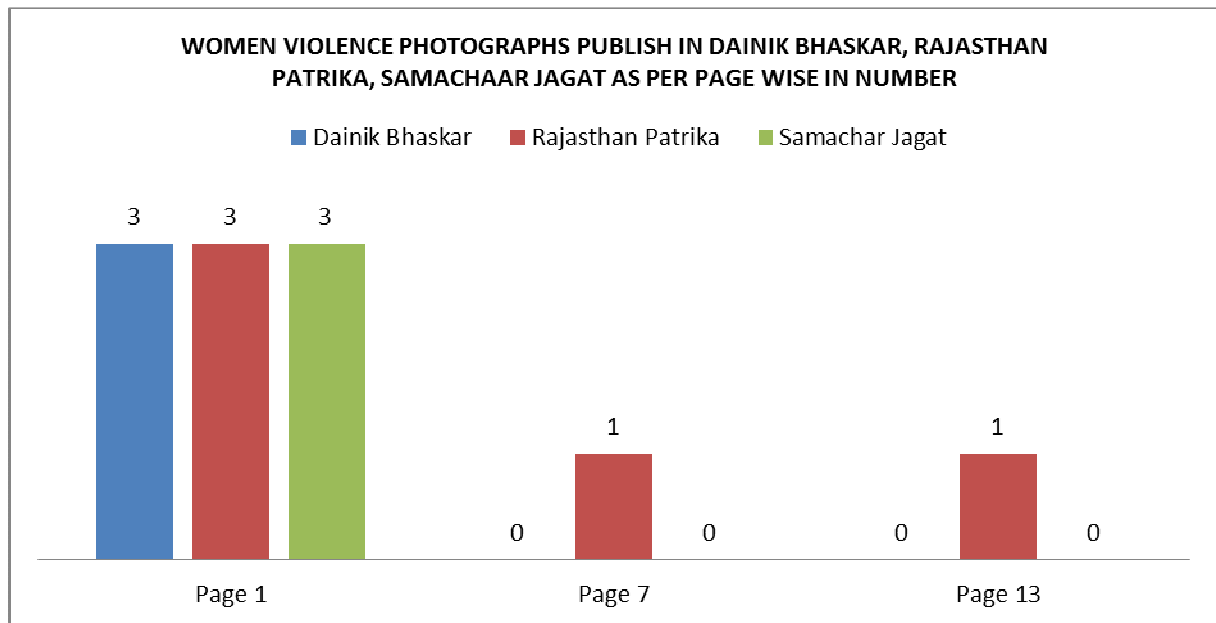


Pai Graph 4 – Table 8

3. As per Pai Graph 2- Table 8 we can see maximum news publish in dainik bhaskar 31% and 38 % on Page no 1 and page no.5, 15% on page no. 7 and 8% equally on page No. 4 and page no 8 in Dainik Bhaskar Newspaper.
4. As per Pai Graph 3 and Table 8 we can see 19 % equally news on women violence published on Page no.1 and 6, Maximum 31% on page no. 5 , 6% equally on page no. 7,9 and 17 and 13% on page no. 13 in Rajasthan patrika newspaper.
5. As per Pai Graph 4 and table 8 we can see Maximum women violence news 37% and 36% published on page no. 1 and 3, 9% on Page no. 7 and 18% on page no. 8. In Samachar Jagat newspaper.

Table 9. Women Violence Photographs Publish In Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika, Samachar Jagat as per Page wise in Number

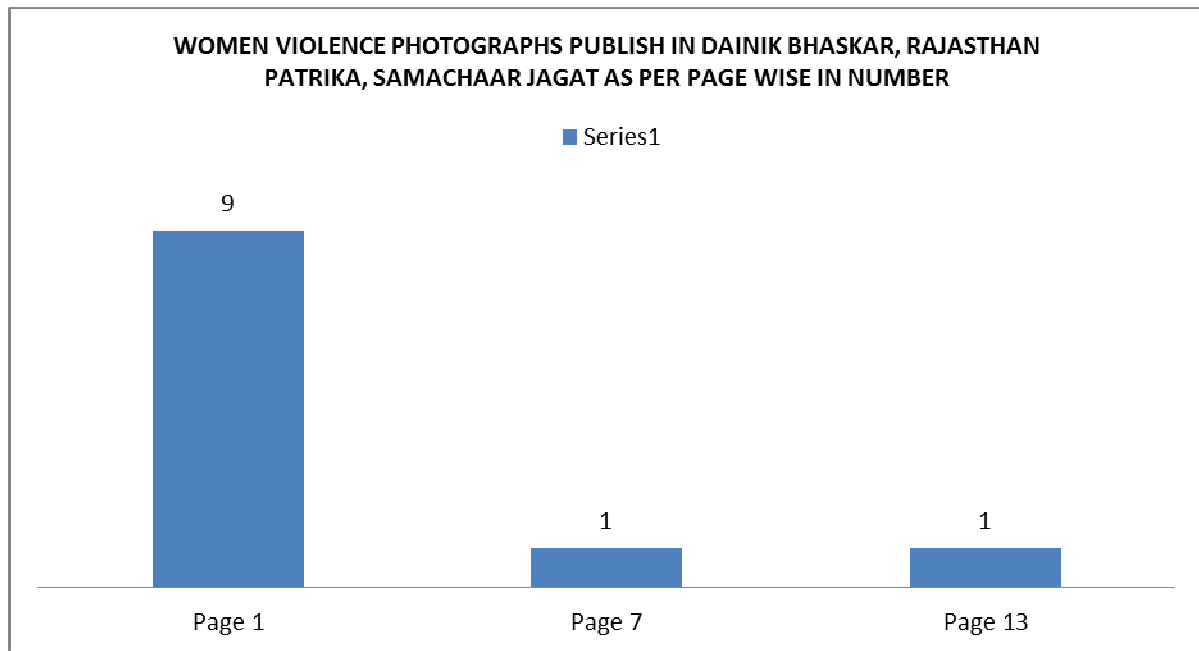
Newspaper	Page 1	Page 7	Page 13
Dainik Bhaskar	3	0	0
Rajasthan Patrika	3	1	1
Samachar Jagat	3	0	0



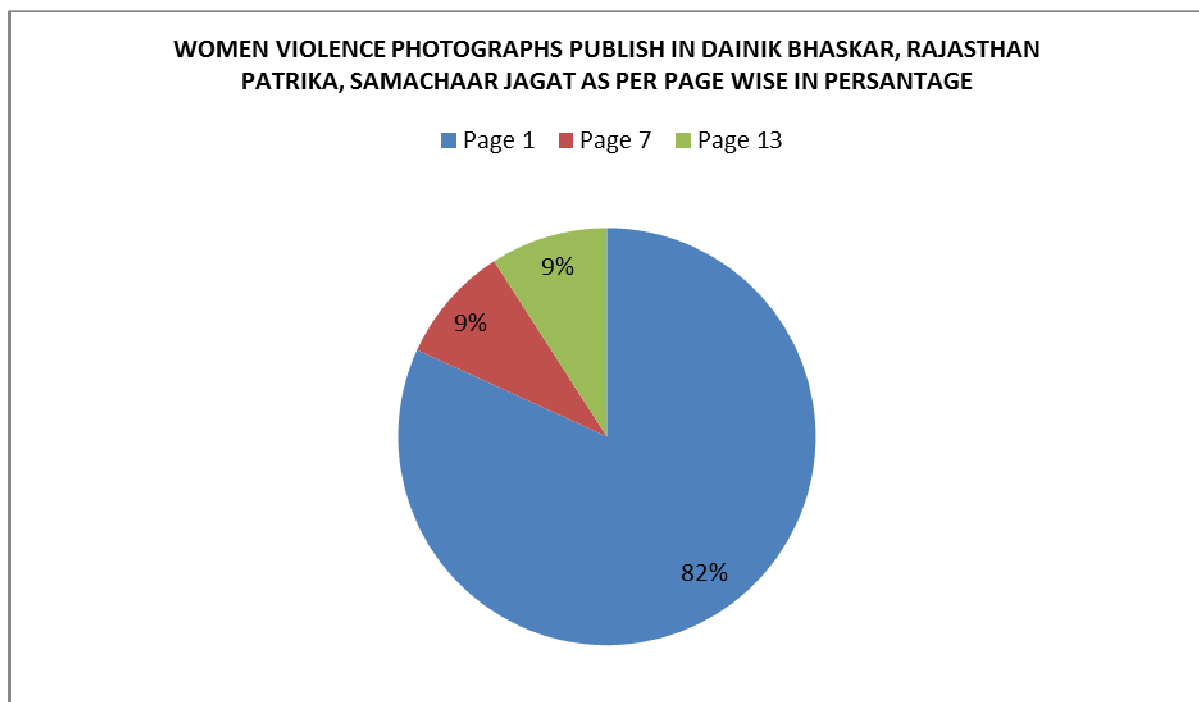
Bar Graph 1 – Table 9

As per bar Graph 1 and Table 9 we can see Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat newspaper equally 3 photographs published on page no. 1, Rajasthan Patrika 1 Photo Published

on page no. 7 and 13 and from Bar Graph 2 Table 9 we can see Maximum 9 photographs published on page no. 1.

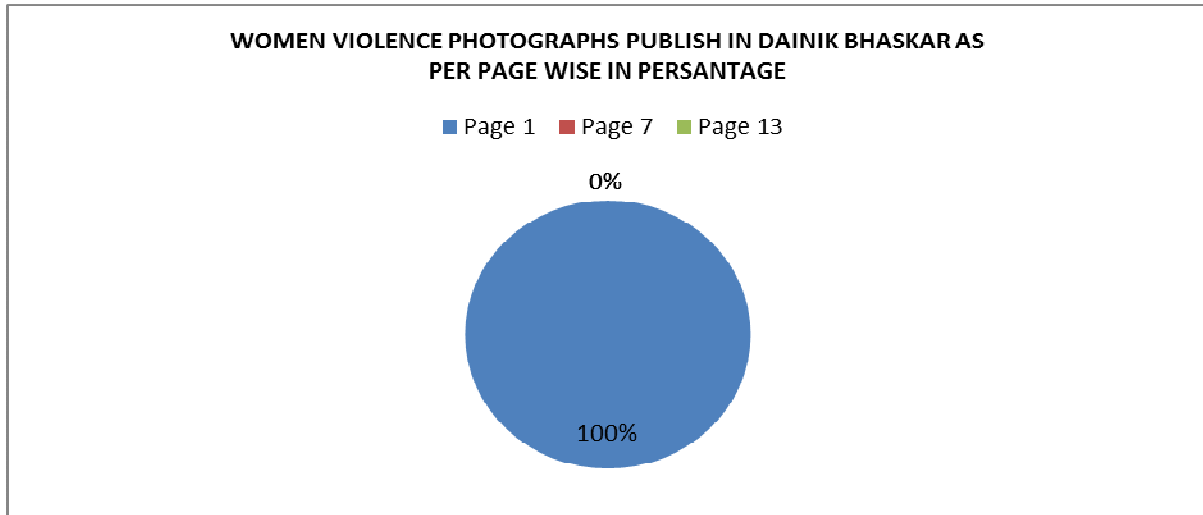


Bar Graph 2 – Table 9

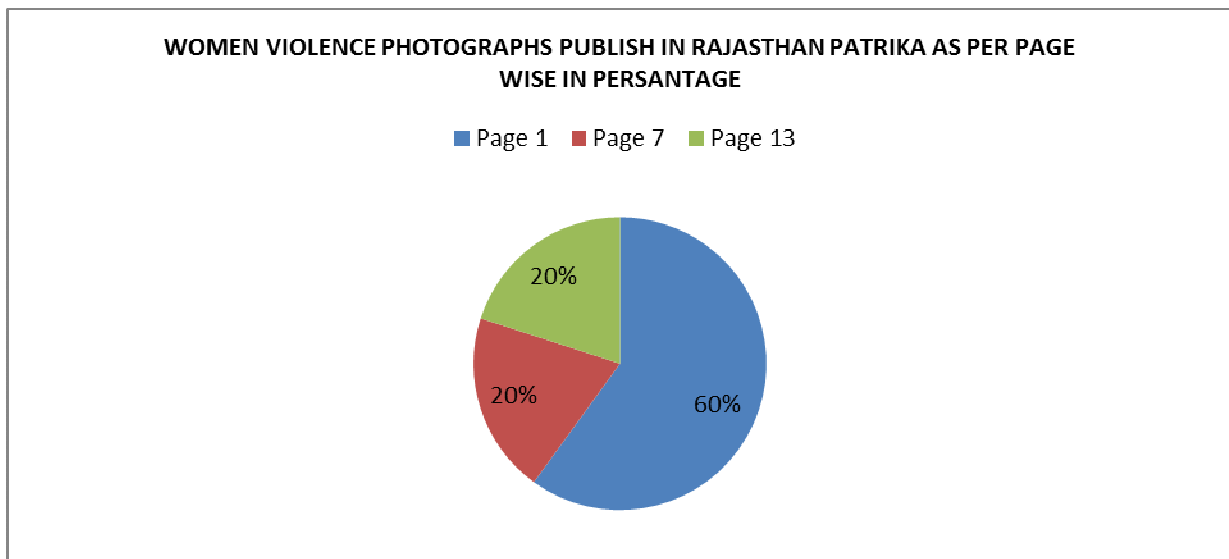


Pai Graph 1 – Table 9

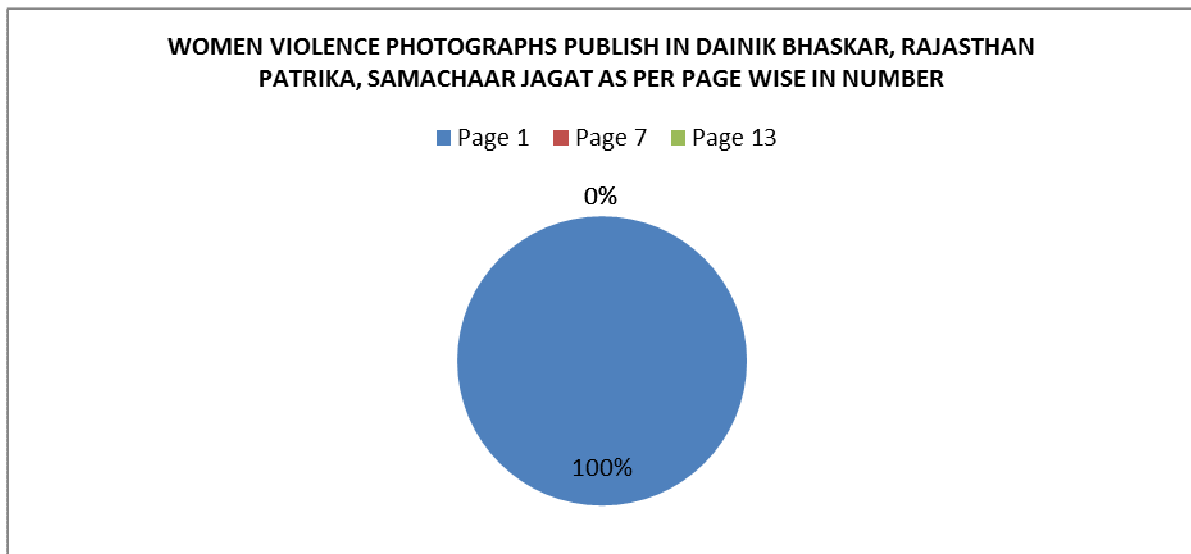
- As per pai Graph 1 Table 9 we can see maximum 82% photo publish on page 1 by all three newspaper and 9% equally on page 7 and Page 13.
- As per Pai Graph 2 and 4 – Table 9 we can see 100% photograph publish on page 1 by Dainik Bhaskar and Samachar Jagat newspapers .
- As per Pai Graph 3- Table 9 we can see 60% photograph published on page no.1 and 20% equally published on page no 7 and 13 by Rajasthan patrika newspapers.



Pai Graph 2 – Table 9



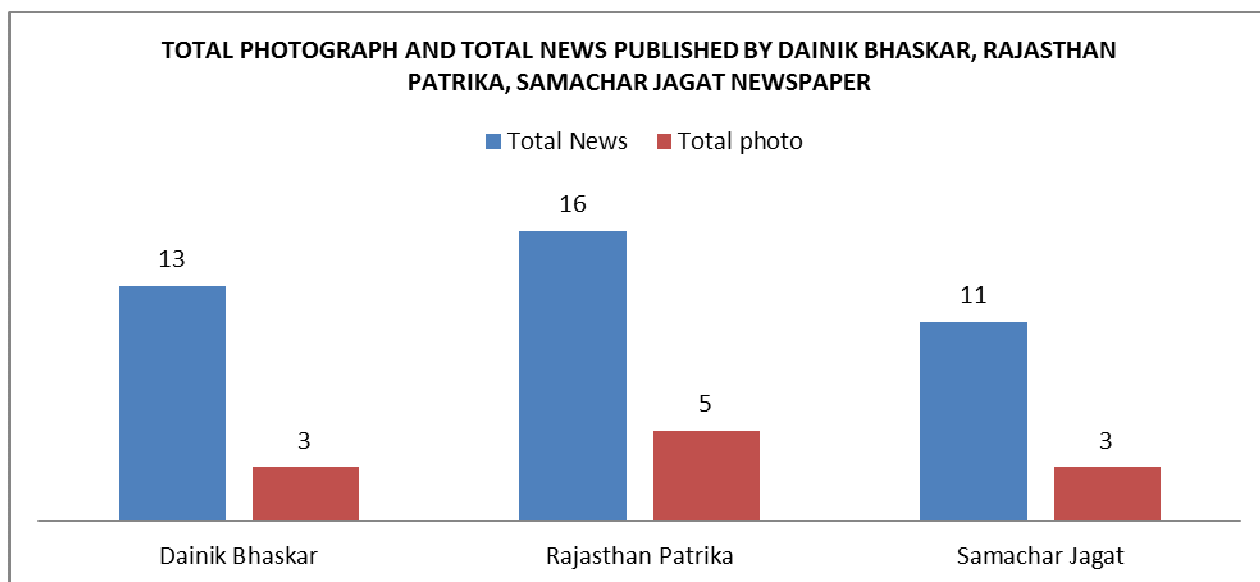
Pai Graph 3 – Table 9



Pai Graph 4 – Table 9

Table 10. Total photograph and total news Published By Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan patrika, Samachar Jagat newspaper

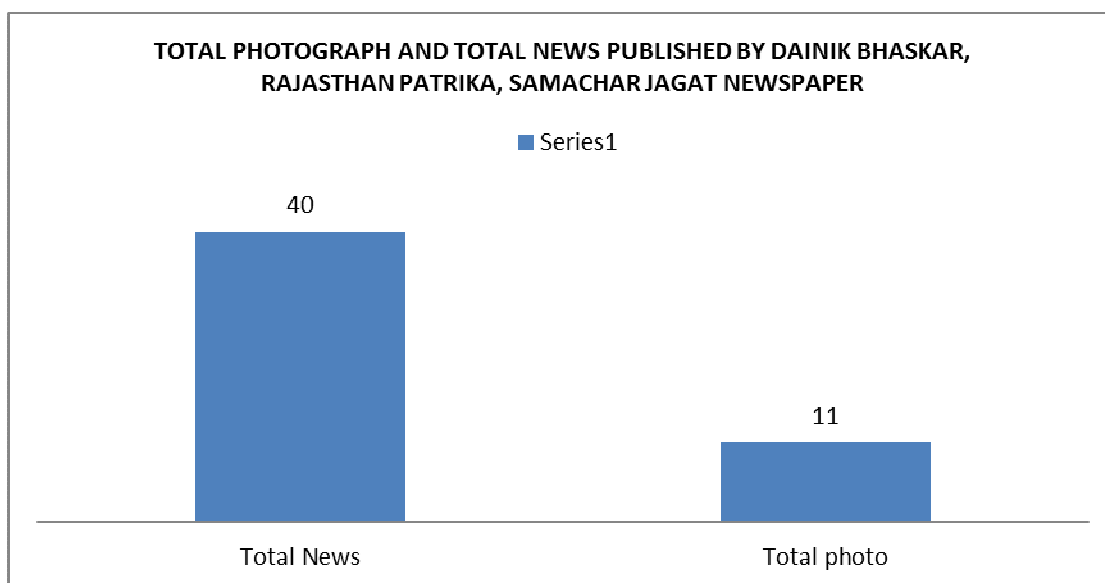
S. No.	Newspaper	Total News	Total photo
1	Dainik Bhaskar	13	3
2	Rajasthan Patrika	16	5
3	Samachar Jagat	11	3
		40	11



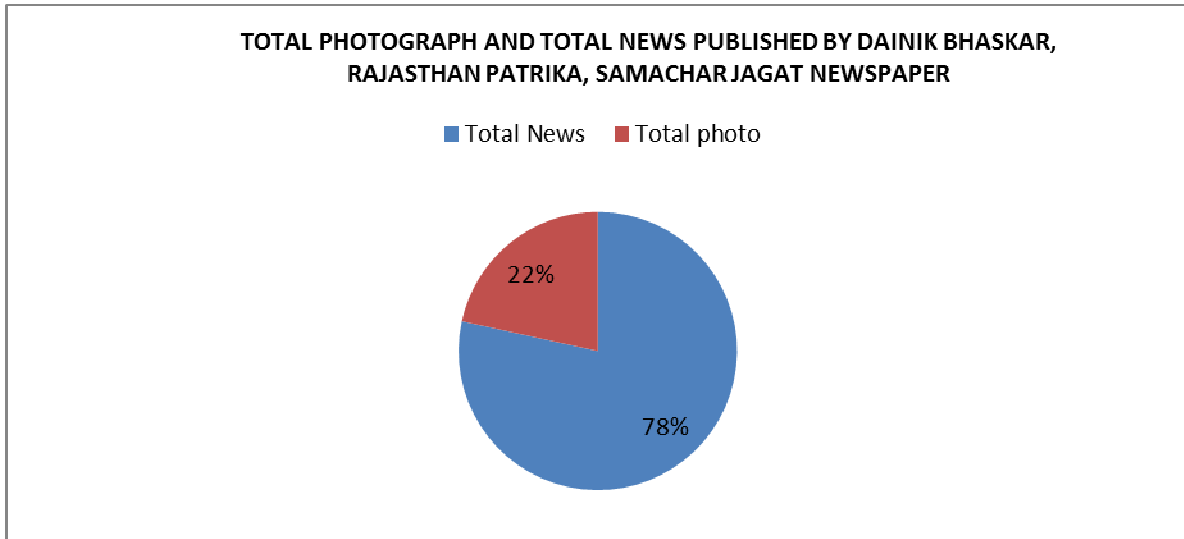
Bar Graph 1 – Table 10

As per Bar Graph 1 Table 10 we can see Maximum news and photograph 16 and 5 in numbers published by Rajasthan Patrika, 13 and 3 by Dainik Bhaskar, 11 and 3 by Samachar Jagat newspaper on women violence.

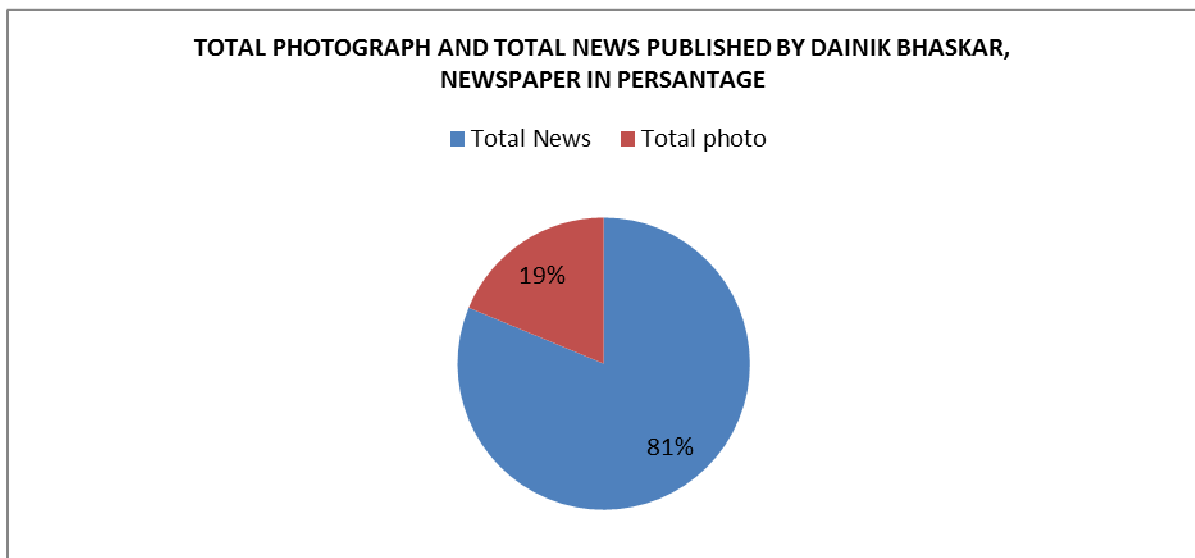
As per bar Graph 2 and Table 10 we can see all newspaper published 40 news and 11 photograph and we can see in pai graph 1 –Table 10 78% news and 22% photograph published by all three newspapers.



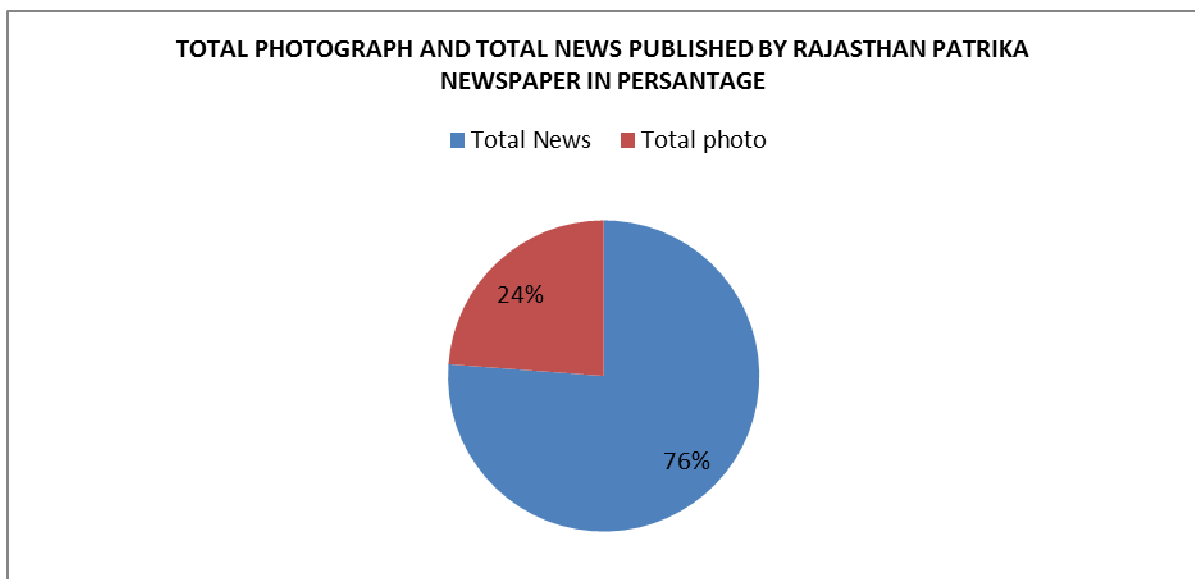
Bar Graph 2 – Table 10



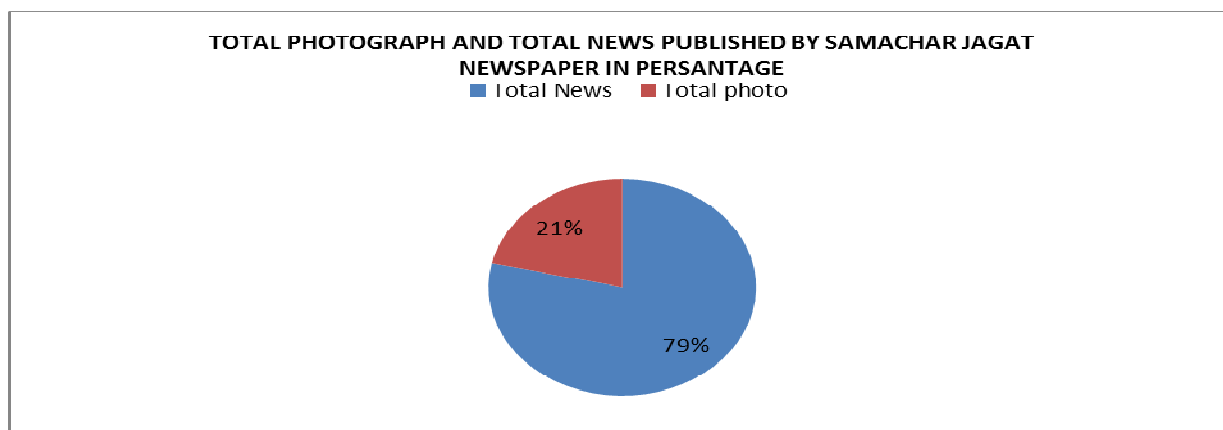
Pai Graph 1 – Table 10



Pai Graph 2 – Table 10



Pai Graph 3 – Table 10



Pai Graph 4 – Table 10

As per Pai Graph 2, 3 and 4 and Table 10 we can see Dainik Bhaskar newspaper published 81% and 19% news and photographs, Rajasthan Patrika Published 76% and 24% news and Photographs and Samachar Jagat published 79 % and 21% news and photograph in percentage on women violence.

FINDINGS

As per above mentioned Table 1 to 10 and its Bar and Pai Graph findings as under.

1. In most of the women violence news age of victim and age of criminal not mentioned.
2. In most of the news background detail about the victim is available but full detail about the criminals is not mentioned.
3. In all women violence cases we found most of the age group of the victim is between 15 to 45 and in rape case minimum 9 month to 40 years.
4. In these newspaper many news are same but every newspaper write to it in different style. One newspaper put more fact in a particular news and another newspaper published it with less facts and cover only 5W and 1H.
5. Research shows the reason of the rape in most of the cases was love relationship and marriage issues. In these kind of cases victim file issue in police if she did not get marriage from her lover.
6. As per above mentioned graph we can see clearly all newspaper published maximum no. of news with column and maximum % on

news in column rather than Photographs in number and columns.

7. As per research Maximum photographs published by Rajasthan Patrika Newspaper.
8. All newspaper publish Maximum Rape and attempt to high profile murder news in numbers, column and in percentage on priority basis. All newspapers also published all type of women violence news.
9. All newspapers published high profile case news and mass impact able news on front page.
10. All newspaper published maximum news related from women violence on front page and on page no.5.
11. All newspapers published maximum news on Murder or charge of murder, rape and Protest with provide maximum space in column but they provide space on front page to high profile cases.
12. Maximum women violence news is show that news not publishes through the process of on the spot reporting. It shows these news publish through or collect maximum information from the police station.
13. As per research we found newspaper not published photographs with maximum news. They published photo in case high profile or celebrities women violence cases.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. All newspaper should give proper space and more focus on normal/general and other type

of women violence cases news story. So police, Judiciary, Government will work properly and take action with immediate effect on such kind of simple cases also. It will be helpful to remove social evils from society and create awareness public also.

2. All these newspaper should publish photograph of offended/criminals on priority basis comparative victims person.
3. All newspaper need to publish missing news on next day. They should develop network or more trend to reporters for collect all news on same day and also trend to sub editors for publish maximum news with proper editing.
4. All newspaper should give instructions to reporters for mentioned full detail about the criminal than it will be helpful for the police to caught/identified criminals.
5. Print media should create awareness among the public for take care of girls/women, about their self-defense and its training also. It will be helpful for save girl and women from the violence.
6. This is necessary for all newspaper to publish news with desire detail and facts, so reader can understand in depth of the women violence and aware about the crime and criminals activities. It will be helpful for them to keep safe and take precaution for safety of the women in house and outside of the house.
7. Most of the rape case related from girls student. So this is necessary for the school management, college management to create awareness among the students about the women violence and give them safety tips.
8. Need to published more photographs related from women violence or criminals.
9. All newspaper should provide women violence news with more detail.
10. If all media publish small to small news related from women violence with proper space and placing than it will be help to create awareness among the public for women violence.

11. Newspaper should publish and focused on prevent women violence through women safety awareness news.

CONCLUSION

As per research on “News Content Analysis about violence against Women in Print Media: A Study of Major Hindi Newspapers Published in Jaipur” we can see all newspaper focus on high profile case, rape case but not on normal cases. They are giving proper placing and space only to high profile news. As per research Dainik Bhaskar, Rajasthan Patrika and Samachar Jagat newspaper publish women violence news in maximum numbers but publish less photographs. All newspaper need to improve their reporting style, more focus on “on the spot reporting”, provide more content and facts in news with proper editing. Newspaper or print media houses need to develop network for stop missing news. They should publish and focused on prevent women violence through women safety awareness news.

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